BEST AVAILABLE COPY

1/25/83 S0830-1 A

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JOB SERVICE

NOVEMBER 1982

EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN NOVEMBER 1982

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	NOVEMBER 1982	OCTOBER 1982	SEPTEMBER 1982	NOVEMBER 1981
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,221	12,271	12,265	11,871
Total civilian employment	10,849	10,952	11,027	10,915
Total unemployment	1,372	1,319	1,238	956
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	11.2	10.7	10.1	8.1
Range[b]	10.5—11.9	10.0—11.4	9.4—10.8	7.4—8.8
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	10.8	10.4	10.1	8.3
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,231	12,274	12,203	11,892
Total civilian employment	10,892	11,006	11,025	10,965
Total unemployment	1,339	1,268	1,178	926
Unadjusted rate (percent)	11.0	10.3	9.7	7.8
Range[b]	10.3—11.7	9.6—11.0	9.0—10.4	7.1—8.5

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose to 11.2 percent in November. The rate for October was 10.7 percent. The U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased from 10.4 percent in October to 10.8 percent in November. In California the unadjusted unemployment rate for prime age (25—64 years old) workers increased from 8.3 percent to 9.0 percent. The number of job losers continued to rise; 61.3 percent of the unemployed were job losers in November 1982 as compared to 45.9 percent in November 1980.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment dropped by 4,800 in November to 9,950,800. The seasonally adjusted data indicates a decline of 30,200 since October. Over the year, the unadjusted data indicate a decline in wage and salary employment of 188,000 or 1.9 percent from November of 1981. The number of jobs in construction and manufacturing continue to decline. Employment in construction dropped below 350,000 — a decline of 19.5 percent since November of 1981. In the manufacturing sector employment is down 111,000 during the last twelve months. The number of jobs in retail trade increased seasonally, but less than normal during November. The average weekly earnings in manufacturing remained constant at $366.00. Average hours worked per week increased slightly over the month from 39.0 to 39.1 hours, but remained at a historically low level for October.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	NOVEMBER 1982	OCTOBER 1982	SEPTEMBER 1982	NOVEMBER 1981
Total				
Labor Force	12,231	12,274	12,203	11,892
Employed	10,892	11,006	11,025	10,965
Unemployed	1,339	1,268	1,178	926
Unemployment Rate	11.0	10.3	9.7	7.8
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,400	6,359	6,358	6,199
Employed	5,747	5,800	5,840	5,769
Unemployed	653	559	518	429
Unemployment Rate	10.2	8.8	8.1	6.9
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	4,981	5,062	5,054	4,794
Employed	4,514	4,569	4,062	4,497
Unemployed	467	493	453	296
Unemployment Rate	9.4	9.7	9.0	6.2
Both Sexes, Age 16—19				
Labor Force	851	853	(R) 961	906
Employed	631	638	(R) 743	704
Unemployed	220	215	(R) 218	202
Unemployment Rate	25.9	25.2	26.3	22.3
White				
Labor Force	10,425	10,452	10,466	10,388
Employed	9,352	9,448	9,521	9,627
Unemployed	1,073	1,004	945	761
Unemployment Rate	10.3	9.6	9.0	7.3
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,806	1,822	1,737	1,511
Employed	1,540	1,558	1,504	1,343
Unemployed	266	264	233	168
Unemployment Rate	14.7	14.5	13.4	11.1

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

(R) Revised.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS 2/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	October 1982	September 1982	October 1981	October 1982	September 1982	October 1981	October 1982	September 1982	October 1981
California	$366.37	$366.21	$347.90	39.1	39.0	39.4	$9.37	$9.39	$8.83

2/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR NOVEMBER 1982
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
— DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY —

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH NOVEMBER 82	PREVIOUS MONTH OCTOBER 82	YEAR AGO NOVEMBER 81	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	9,950.8	9,955.6	10,147.2	−4.8	−196.4	−0.0	−1.9
Mining	47.0	47.2	49.4	−0.2	−2.4	−0.4	−4.9
Metal Mining	1.2	1.3	2.4	−0.1	−1.2	−7.7	−50.0
Fuel Mining	39.1	39.0	39.7	0.1	−0.6	0.3	−1.5
Nonmetal Mining	6.7	6.9	7.3	−0.2	−0.6	−2.9	−8.2
Construction	349.7	361.0	434.4	−11.3	−84.7	−3.1	−19.5
General Building Contractors	89.6	92.2	114.5	−2.6	−24.9	−2.8	−21.7
Heavy Construction	69.5	72.9	90.2	−3.4	−20.7	−4.7	−22.9
Special Trade Contractors	190.6	195.9	229.7	−5.3	−39.1	−2.7	−17.0
Manufacturing	1,896.6	1,914.9	2,007.7	−18.3	−111.1	−1.0	−5.5
Nondurable Goods	612.1	627.8	641.3	−15.7	−29.2	−2.5	−4.6
Durable Goods	1,284.5	1,287.1	1,366.4	−2.6	−81.9	−0.2	−6.0
Food and Kindred	179.2	193.8	178.4	−14.6	0.8	−7.5	0.4
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	9.4	9.8	10.5	−0.4	−1.1	−4.1	−10.5
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	46.5	63.0	43.9	−16.5	2.6	−26.2	5.9
Other Food and Kindred Products	123.3	121.0	124.0	2.3	−0.7	1.9	−0.6
Textile Mill Products	12.2	12.6	13.7	−0.4	−1.5	−3.2	−10.9
Apparel and Other Textile Products	103.9	103.5	111.1	0.4	−7.2	0.4	−6.5
Paper and Allied Products	36.8	37.3	38.8	−0.5	−2.0	−1.3	−5.2
Printing and Publishing	120.0	119.5	125.1	0.5	−5.1	0.4	−4.1
Chemicals and Allied Products	63.3	64.0	67.1	−0.7	−3.8	−1.1	−5.7
Petroleum and Coal Products	29.2	29.3	29.8	−0.1	−0.6	−0.3	2.0
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	57.0	57.3	64.8	−0.3	−7.8	−0.5	−12.0
Leather and Leather Products	10.5	10.5	12.5	0.0	−2.0	0.0	−16.0
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	43.9	44.5	49.3	−0.6	−5.4	−1.3	−11.0
Furniture and Fixtures	51.0	50.4	55.3	0.6	−4.3	1.2	−7.8
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	51.3	52.3	56.3	−1.0	−5.0	−1.9	−8.9
Primary Metal Industries	45.8	46.3	54.2	−0.5	−8.4	−1.1	−15.5
Fabricated Metal Products	137.8	137.9	154.0	−0.1	−16.2	−0.1	−10.5
Machinery except Electrical	211.0	211.6	231.7	−0.6	−20.7	−0.3	−8.9
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	337.9	337.3	345.0	0.6	−7.1	0.2	−2.1
Transportation Equipment	263.9	263.9	274.4	0.0	−10.5	0.0	−3.8
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	32.9	32.7	39.7	0.2	−6.8	0.6	−17.1
Aircraft and Parts	139.7	139.8	145.7	−0.1	−6.0	−0.1	−4.1
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	22.3	22.5	22.8	−0.2	−0.5	−0.9	−2.2
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	63.5	63.5	60.4	0.0	3.1	0.0	5.1
Other Transportation Equipment	5.5	5.4	5.8	0.1	−0.3	1.9	−5.2
Instruments and Related Products	100.5	100.6	103.4	−0.1	−2.9	−0.1	−2.8
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	41.4	42.3	42.8	−0.9	−1.4	−2.1	3.3
Transportation and Public Utilities	546.5	549.1	554.1	−2.6	−7.6	−0.5	−1.4
Transportation	289.1	291.5	299.5	−2.4	−10.4	−0.8	−3.5
Railroads	26.0	26.2	30.0	−0.2	−4.0	−0.8	−13.3
Trucking and Warehousing	118.9	120.3	119.9	−1.4	−1.0	−1.2	−0.8
Other Transportation	144.2	145.0	149.6	−0.8	−5.4	−0.6	−3.6
Communications	184.1	184.1	183.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	73.3	73.5	71.3	−0.2	2.0	−0.3	2.8
Wholesale Trade	620.4	621.6	613.0	−1.2	7.4	−0.2	1.2
Retail Trade	1,734.5	1,710.9	1,756.3	23.6	−21.8	1.4	−1.2
General Merchandise Stores	246.0	230.1	255.2	15.9	−9.2	6.9	−3.6
Food Stores	261.8	259.2	257.7	2.6	4.1	1.0	1.6
Other Retail Trade	1,226.7	1,221.6	1,243.4	5.1	−16.7	0.4	−1.3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	653.7	655.0	653.9	−1.3	−0.2	−0.2	−0.0
Finance	326.3	325.6	323.9	0.7	2.4	0.2	0.7
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	188.6	188.2	186.8	0.4	1.8	0.2	1.0
Real Estate	123.3	125.7	128.5	−2.4	−5.2	−1.9	−4.0
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	15.5	15.5	14.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	5.4
Services	2,350.9	2,349.5	2,307.3	1.4	43.6	0.1	1.9
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	127.2	125.7	124.4	1.5	2.8	1.2	2.3
Personal Services	100.4	99.8	100.7	0.6	−0.3	0.6	−0.3
Business Services	506.3	505.3	501.3	1.0	5.0	0.2	1.0
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	135.7	136.2	137.0	−0.5	−1.3	−0.4	−0.9
Motion Pictures	82.2	82.1	87.7	0.1	−5.5	0.1	−6.3
Amusement and Recreation Services	93.2	95.2	95.9	−2.0	−2.7	−2.1	−2.8
Health Services	609.5	611.5	593.6	−2.0	15.9	−0.3	2.7
Other Services	696.4	693.7	666.7	2.7	29.7	0.4	4.5
Government	1,751.5	1,746.4	1,771.1	5.1	−19.6	0.3	−1.1
Federal Government	323.4	322.6	322.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3
State and Local Governments	1,428.1	1,423.8	1,448.7	4.3	−20.6	0.3	−1.4
County	224.9	224.5	227.3	0.4	−2.4	0.2	−1.1
City	177.8	177.4	180.0	0.4	−2.2	0.2	−1.2
Education	776.7	772.3	792.1	4.4	−15.4	0.6	−1.9
Education State	146.2	144.1	146.0	2.1	0.2	1.5	0.1
Education Local	630.5	628.2	646.1	2.3	−15.6	0.4	−2.4
Other State and Local	248.7	249.6	249.3	−0.9	−0.6	−0.4	−0.2
Other State	170.5	171.5	173.1	−1.0	−2.6	−0.6	−1.5
Special District	78.2	78.1	76.2	0.1	2.0	0.1	2.6
Total Agriculture	316.0	380.0	335.0	−64.0	−19.0	−16.8	−5.7

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
OCTOBER 1982

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,273,800	11,006,200	1,267,600	10.3
Alameda	614,225	555,750	58,475	9.5
Alpine	425	375	50	12.6
Amador	7,875	6,825	1,050	13.3
Butte	69,175	60,825	8,350	12.1
Calaveras	9,550	8,125	1,425	14.8
Colusa	8,050	7,425	625	7.8
Contra Costa	359,450	330,000	29,450	8.2
Del Norte	8,100	6,300	1,800	22.2
El Dorado	37,750	33,250	4,500	11.9
Fresno	289,100	250,300	38,800	13.4
Glenn	11,975	10,950	1,025	8.6
Humboldt	49,375	41,425	7,950	16.1
Imperial	47,600	30,500	17,100	35.9
Inyo	10,375	9,200	1,175	11.3
Kern	208,800	180,700	28,100	13.4
Kings	32,100	27,550	4,550	14.1
Lake	14,725	12,800	1,925	13.0
Lassen	9,375	8,150	1,225	13.2
Los Angeles	3,747,000	3,363,000	384,000	10.2
Madera	32,850	29,175	3,675	11.2
Marin	119,375	111,900	7,475	6.3
Mariposa	4,950	4,425	525	10.8
Mendocino	33,125	28,600	4,525	13.7
Merced	69,700	61,700	8,000	11.5
Modoc	5,225	4,825	400	7.7
Mono	5,075	4,400	675	13.1
Monterey	146,500	132,700	13,800	9.4
Napa	42,175	38,250	3,925	9.3
Nevada	23,500	20,450	3,050	12.9
Orange	1,227,900	1,129,800	98,100	8.0
Placer	60,875	53,275	7,600	12.5
Plumas	7,600	6,225	1,375	18.1
Riverside	280,000	239,500	40,500	14.5
Sacramento	398,300	355,875	42,425	10.7
San Benito	14,350	12,850	1,500	10.5
San Bernardino	370,200	323,300	46,900	12.7
San Diego	838,300	748,800	89,500	10.7
San Francisco	375,225	341,375	33,850	9.0
San Joaquin	189,000	164,600	24,400	12.9
San Luis Obispo	72,550	66,700	5,850	8.1
San Mateo	315,750	295,300	20,450	6.5
Santa Barbara	162,600	149,400	13,200	8.1
Santa Clara	836,200	770,300	65,900	7.9
Santa Cruz	94,900	85,900	9,000	9.5
Shasta	54,750	46,100	8,650	15.8
Sierra	1,325	950	375	28.3
Siskiyou	18,025	14,400	3,625	20.2
Solano	102,025	90,700	11,325	11.1
Sonoma	151,500	136,900	14,600	9.7
Stanislaus	147,300	125,200	22,100	15.0
Sutter	23,525	19,100	4,425	18.8
Tehama	16,575	14,325	2,250	13.5
Trinity	4,725	4,025	700	14.9
Tulare	129,350	114,750	14,600	11.3
Tuolumne	15,025	12,600	2,425	16.1
Ventura	268,700	234,400	34,300	12.8
Yolo	57,725	51,500	6,225	10.8
Yuba	21,900	18,175	3,725	17.0

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1970 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

2/28/83 S0830-1 A

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JOB SERVICE

DECEMBER 1982

EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN DECEMBER 1982

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	DECEMBER 1982	NOVEMBER 1982	OCTOBER 1982	DECEMBER 1981
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,215	12,221	12,271	11,851
Total civilian employment	10,859	10,849	10,952	10,828
Total unemployment	1,356	1,372	1,319	1,023
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	11.1	11.2	10.7	8.6
Range[b]	10.4–11.8	10.4–11.8	10.0–11.4	8.0–9.2
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	10.8	10.8	10.4	8.8
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,235	12,231	12,274	11,884
Total civilian employment	10,889	10,892	11,006	10,863
Total unemployment	1,346	1,339	1,268	1,021
Unadjusted rate (percent)	11.0	11.0	10.3	8.6
Range[b]	10.3–11.7	10.3–11.7	9.6–11.0	8.0–9.2

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS The California seasonally adjusted unemployment rate dropped by 0.1 percentage point over the month to 11.1 percent in December; the seasonally adjusted rate for the nation remained unchanged at 10.8 percent. In December, seasonally adjusted employment in California was 10,859,000 which was up 10,000 from November while unemployment was 1,356,000, down 16,000. The unemployment rates for most groups remained relatively unchanged over the month: Prime Age Workers with 9.2 percent; Hispanics with 15.6 percent; Blacks with 21.2 percent; Youth Aged 16-19 with 24.6 percent; and Females with 9.9 percent.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased to 9,976,100 during December as a result of the usual seasonal increase in retail trade. When the data are seasonally adjusted, total employment actually was down over the month. During the last 12 months, the wage and salary data show an overall decrease in employment of 191,500. Employment in the construction industry continued to decline even more than would be expected during December offsetting slight gains in services, finance, and government. Over the month average weekly earnings in manufacturing increased by one dollar to $367.00 as the average hours worked increased to 39.3.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	DECEMBER 1982	NOVEMBER 1982	OCTOBER 1982	DECEMBER 1981
Total				
Labor Force	12,235	12,231	12,274	11,884
Employed	10,889	10,892	11,006	10,863
Unemployed	1,346	1,339	1,268	1,021
Unemployment Rate	11.0	11.0	10.3	8.6
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,477	6,400	6,359	6,256
Employed	5,789	5,747	5,800	5,743
Unemployed	688	653	559	513
Unemployment Rate	10.6	10.2	8.8	8.2
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	4,913	4,981	5,062	4,781
Employed	4,463	4,514	4,569	4,434
Unemployed	451	467	493	346
Unemployment Rate	9.2	9.4	9.7	7.2
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	845	851	853	846
Employed	638	631	638	688
Unemployed	207	220	215	157
Unemployment Rate	24.6	25.9	25.2	18.6
White				
Labor Force	10,378	10,425	10,452	10,403
Employed	9,315	9,352	9,448	9,573
Unemployed	1,063	1,073	1,004	829
Unemployment Rate	10.2	10.3	9.6	8.0
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,857	1,806	1,822	1,480
Employed	1,574	1,540	1,558	1,292
Unemployed	283	266	264	188
Unemployment Rate	15.2	14.7	14.5	12.7

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS2/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	November 1982	October 1982	November 1981	November 1982	October 1982	November 1981	November 1982	October 1982	November 1981
California	$367.46	$366.76	$354.12	39.3	39.1	39.7	$9.32	$9.38	$8.92

2/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR DECEMBER 1982
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
— DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY —

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH DECEMBER 82	PREVIOUS MONTH NOVEMBER 82	YEAR AGO DECEMBER 81	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	9,976.1	9,944.8	10,167.6	31.3	−191.5	0.3	−1.9
Mining	46.8	47.2	49.2	−0.4	−2.4	−0.8	−4.9
Metal Mining	1.2	1.2	2.3	0.0	−1.1	0.0	−47.8
Fuel Mining	39.1	39.3	39.6	−0.2	−0.5	−0.5	−1.3
Nonmetal Mining	6.5	6.7	7.3	−0.2	−0.8	−3.0	−11.0
Construction	342.5	348.9	422.4	−6.4	−79.9	−1.8	−18.9
General Building Contractors	85.7	89.4	112.5	−3.7	−26.8	−4.1	−23.8
Heavy Construction	67.0	69.5	87.2	−2.5	−20.2	−3.6	−23.2
Special Trade Contractors	189.8	190.0	222.7	−0.2	−32.9	−0.1	−14.8
Manufacturing	1,879.7	1,894.2	1,986.2	−14.5	−106.5	−0.8	−5.4
Nondurable Goods	603.2	614.0	632.1	−10.8	−28.9	−1.8	−4.6
Durable Goods	1,276.5	1,280.2	1,354.1	−3.7	−77.6	−0.3	−5.7
Food and Kindred	169.9	179.7	171.9	−9.8	−2.0	−5.5	−1.2
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	9.8	9.5	10.5	0.3	−0.7	3.2	−6.7
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	41.4	49.5	38.9	−8.1	2.5	−16.4	6.4
Other Food and Kindred Products	118.7	120.7	122.5	−2.0	−3.8	−1.7	−3.1
Textile Mill Products	12.5	12.3	13.8	0.2	−1.3	1.6	−9.4
Apparel and Other Textile Products	104.7	104.7	109.4	0.0	−4.7	0.0	−4.3
Paper and Allied Products	37.1	37.1	38.3	0.0	−1.2	0.0	−3.1
Printing and Publishing	120.1	119.9	125.6	0.2	−5.5	0.2	−4.4
Chemicals and Allied Products	62.8	63.4	67.1	−0.6	−4.3	−0.9	−6.4
Petroleum and Coal Products	29.1	29.3	29.7	−0.2	−0.6	−0.7	−2.0
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	56.8	57.1	64.3	−0.3	−7.5	−0.5	−11.7
Leather and Leather Products	10.2	10.5	12.0	−0.3	−1.8	−2.9	−15.0
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	41.8	42.9	44.0	−1.1	−2.2	−2.6	−5.0
Furniture and Fixtures	51.5	51.2	54.2	0.3	−2.7	0.6	−5.0
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	50.5	52.0	55.5	−1.5	−5.0	−2.9	−9.0
Primary Metal Industries	45.2	45.6	53.8	−0.4	−8.6	−0.9	−16.0
Fabricated Metal Products	136.4	137.5	152.1	−1.1	−15.7	−0.8	−10.3
Machinery except Electrical	210.8	210.6	231.9	0.2	−21.1	0.1	−9.1
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	338.8	338.1	343.8	0.7	−5.0	0.2	−1.5
Transportation Equipment	260.3	260.2	273.4	0.1	−13.1	0.0	−4.8
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	28.2	28.7	39.6	−0.5	−11.4	−1.7	−28.8
Aircraft and Parts	139.3	140.3	144.0	−1.0	−4.7	−0.7	−3.3
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	23.6	22.3	23.2	1.3	0.4	5.8	1.7
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	63.7	63.5	60.8	0.2	2.9	0.3	4.8
Other Transportation Equipment	5.5	5.4	5.8	0.1	−0.3	1.9	−5.2
Instruments and Related Products	99.8	100.5	103.4	−0.7	−3.6	−0.7	−3.5
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	41.4	41.6	42.0	−0.2	−0.6	−0.5	−1.4
Transportation and Public Utilities	545.9	545.6	554.1	0.3	−8.2	0.1	−1.5
Transportation	288.6	288.3	299.2	0.3	−10.6	0.1	−3.5
Railroads	25.1	25.2	30.0	−0.1	−4.9	−0.4	−16.3
Trucking and Warehousing	120.2	118.9	120.4	1.3	−0.2	1.1	−0.2
Other Transportation	143.3	144.2	148.8	−0.9	−5.5	−0.6	−3.7
Communications	183.5	183.7	183.5	−0.2	0.0	−0.1	0.0
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	73.8	73.6	71.4	0.2	2.4	0.3	3.4
Wholesale Trade	618.7	617.7	612.9	1.0	5.8	0.2	0.9
Retail Trade	1,773.6	1,734.8	1,803.6	38.8	−30.0	2.2	−1.7
General Merchandise Stores	261.3	246.0	276.2	15.3	−14.9	6.2	−5.4
Food Stores	263.9	261.8	262.1	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.7
Other Retail Trade	1,248.4	1,227.0	1,265.3	21.4	−16.9	1.7	−1.3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	656.9	653.7	656.2	3.2	0.7	0.5	0.1
Finance	328.3	326.3	325.8	2.0	2.5	0.6	0.8
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	189.2	188.6	187.5	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.9
Real Estate	123.8	123.3	128.1	0.5	−4.3	0.4	−3.4
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	15.6	15.5	14.8	0.1	0.8	0.6	5.4
Services	2,358.1	2,351.4	2,314.5	6.7	43.6	0.3	1.9
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	127.5	127.2	124.9	0.3	2.6	0.2	2.1
Personal Services	101.8	100.4	101.8	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
Business Services	508.7	506.3	503.3	2.4	5.4	0.5	1.1
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	136.4	135.7	136.6	0.7	−0.2	0.5	−0.1
Motion Pictures	86.0	82.7	86.7	3.3	−0.7	4.0	−0.8
Amusement and Recreation Services	95.1	93.2	97.9	1.9	−2.8	2.0	−2.9
Health Services	606.5	609.5	594.4	−3.0	12.1	−0.5	2.0
Other Services	696.1	696.4	668.9	−0.3	27.2	−0.0	4.1
Government	1,753.9	1,751.3	1,768.5	2.6	−14.6	0.1	−0.8
Federal Government	329.0	323.6	323.2	5.4	5.8	1.7	1.8
State and Local Governments	1,424.9	1,427.7	1,445.3	−2.8	−20.4	−0.2	−1.4
County	224.1	224.5	227.1	−0.4	−3.0	−0.2	−1.3
City	177.8	177.6	179.8	0.2	−2.0	0.1	−1.1
Education	774.5	776.7	789.7	−2.2	−15.2	−0.3	−1.9
Education State	143.2	146.2	143.0	−3.0	0.2	−2.1	0.1
Education Local	631.3	630.5	646.7	0.8	−15.4	0.1	−2.4
Other State and Local	248.5	248.9	248.7	−0.4	−0.2	−0.2	−0.1
Other State	170.2	170.7	172.9	−0.5	−2.7	−0.3	−1.6
Special District	78.3	78.2	75.8	0.1	2.5	0.1	3.3
Total Agriculture	314.0	316.0	318.0	−2.0	−4.0	−0.6	−1.3

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
NOVEMBER 1982

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,231,400	10,891,900	1,339,500	11.0
Alameda	617,775	556,850	60,925	9.9
Alpine	800	725	75	8.8
Amador	7,900	6,575	1,325	16.8
Butte	68,525	59,200	9,325	13.6
Calaveras	9,375	7,825	1,550	16.6
Colusa	7,100	6,175	925	13.0
Contra Costa	360,875	330,650	30,225	8.4
Del Norte	7,825	5,950	1,875	23.9
El Dorado	38,075	32,800	5,275	13.9
Fresno	285,800	241,700	44,100	15.4
Glenn	10,875	9,550	1,325	12.2
Humboldt	50,850	41,775	9,075	17.8
Imperial	46,700	30,400	16,300	34.9
Inyo	10,275	9,050	1,225	11.8
Kern	211,000	179,200	31,800	15.1
Kings	32,400	27,600	4,800	14.8
Lake	14,725	12,450	2,275	15.4
Lassen	9,325	7,925	1,400	15.0
Los Angeles	3,716,000	3,325,000	391,000	10.5
Madera	30,200	26,050	4,150	13.7
Marin	119,725	112,125	7,600	6.3
Mariposa	4,775	4,175	600	12.5
Mendocino	31,825	26,275	5,550	17.5
Merced	68,375	57,650	10,725	15.7
Modoc	5,000	4,500	500	10.0
Mono	5,125	4,350	775	15.2
Monterey	145,500	127,000	18,500	12.7
Napa	42,700	37,650	5,050	11.8
Nevada	23,300	19,925	3,375	14.5
Orange	1,228,900	1,130,600	98,300	8.0
Placer	60,925	53,075	7,850	12.9
Plumas	7,675	6,000	1,675	21.8
Riverside	280,300	240,500	39,800	14.2
Sacramento	399,400	354,650	44,750	11.2
San Benito	12,350	9,750	2,600	21.1
San Bernardino	373,000	324,600	48,400	13.0
San Diego	838,500	748,200	90,300	10.8
San Francisco	374,825	342,025	32,800	8.8
San Joaquin	174,800	144,000	30,800	17.6
San Luis Obispo	72,900	66,700	6,200	8.5
San Mateo	316,625	295,875	20,750	6.6
Santa Barbara	162,900	149,000	13,900	8.5
Santa Clara	840,500	769,700	70,800	8.4
Santa Cruz	95,600	84,600	11,000	11.5
Shasta	55,575	45,625	9,950	17.9
Sierra	1,275	875	400	30.4
Siskiyou	17,725	13,650	4,075	23.0
Solano	101,475	89,275	12,200	12.0
Sonoma	150,700	134,800	15,900	10.5
Stanislaus	146,400	118,800	27,600	18.8
Sutter	24,425	18,375	6,050	24.7
Tehama	16,450	13,775	2,675	16.3
Trinity	4,675	3,700	975	20.9
Tulare	125,050	108,450	16,600	13.3
Tuolumne	15,125	12,225	2,900	19.2
Ventura	268,900	233,000	35,900	13.4
Yolo	59,650	51,325	8,325	13.9
Yuba	21,800	17,500	4,300	19.8

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1970 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JOB SERVICE

JANUARY 1983

EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN JANUARY 1983

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	JANUARY 1983	DECEMBER 1982	NOVEMBER 1982	JANUARY 1982
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,262	12,300	12,286	11,965
Total civilian employment	10,909	10,950	10,925	10,925
Total unemployment	1,353	1,350	1,361	1,040
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	11.0	11.0	11.1	8.7
Range[b]	10.3–11.7	10.3–11.7	10.3–11.7	8.0–9.4
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	10.4	10.7	10.7	8.5
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,234	12,305	12,296	11,941
Total civilian employment	10,801	10,951	10,950	10,820
Total unemployment	1,434	1,354	1,347	1,120
Unadjusted rate (percent)	11.7	11.0	11.0	9.4
Range[b]	11.0–12.4	10.3–11.7	10.3–11.7	8.7–10.1

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS With the exception of the county labor force data on table five, all of the data contained in this report reflect the most recent population and seasonal adjustments. California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 11.0 in January, the same as the revised December figure. Starting with January of 1983, there is a new national labor force series which includes both civilian and military employment. The U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate, including both civilian and military employment, was 10.2 percent, while the civilian rate was 10.4 percent. The average unemployment rate for California during 1982 was 9.9 percent compared to 7.4 percent in 1981 and 6.8 percent in 1980.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment decreased by 147,900 from December to a January 1983 total of 9,680,100 jobs. While all major sectors of the California economy experienced reduced employment, the number of jobs lost was less than was seasonally expected during January. The largest decline occurred in retail trade where approximately 80,000 jobs were lost at the end of the holiday season. During January, average weekly earnings in manufacturing increased to $376.00 and the average hours worked increased to 39.8.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	JANUARY 1983	DECEMBER 1982	NOVEMBER 1982	JANUARY 1982
Total				
Labor Force	12,234	12,305	12,297	11,940
Employed	10,801	10,951	10,950	10,820
Unemployed	1,434	1,354	1,347	1,120
Unemployment Rate	11.7	11.0	11.0	9.4
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,518	6,514	6,435	6,338
Employed	5,793	5,822	5,778	5,786
Unemployed	724	692	657	552
Unemployment Rate	11.1	10.6	10.2	8.7
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	4,882	4,942	5,008	4,780
Employed	4,418	4,488	4,538	4,390
Unemployed	464	454	470	390
Unemployment Rate	9.5	9.2	9.4	8.2
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	834	850	855	761
Employed	588	642	634	644
Unemployed	246	208	221	117
Unemployment Rate	29.4	24.5	25.9	15.4
White				
Labor Force	10,384	10,437	10,481	10,314
Employed	9,239	9,368	9,402	9,378
Unemployed	1,145	1,069	1,079	936
Unemployment Rate	11.0	10.2	10.3	9.1
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,850	1,868	1,816	1,625
Employed	1,562	1,583	1,548	1,441
Unemployed	289	285	268	184
Unemployment Rate	15.6	15.2	14.7	11.4

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS 2/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	December 1982	November 1982	December 1981	December 1982	November 1982	December 1981	December 1982	November 1982	December 1981
California	$376.11	$367.46	$364.50	39.8	39.3	40.5	$9.45	$9.35 R	$9.00

2/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

R/ Revised

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR JANUARY 1983
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
— DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY —

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH JANUARY 83	PREVIOUS MONTH DECEMBER 82	YEAR AGO JANUARY 82	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	9,680.1	9,828.0	9,834.7	−147.9	−154.6	−1.5	−1.6
Mining	48.2	48.4	51.8	−0.2	−3.6	−0.4	−6.9
Metal Mining	1.1	1.0	2.4	0.1	−1.3	10.0	−54.2
Fuel Mining	41.0	41.3	42.5	−0.3	−1.5	−0.7	−3.5
Nonmetal Mining	6.1	6.1	6.9	0.0	−0.8	0.0	−11.6
Construction	335.2	344.6	374.8	−9.4	−39.6	−2.7	−10.6
General Building Contractors	77.4	80.0	89.7	−2.6	−12.3	−3.3	−13.7
Heavy Construction	72.3	74.3	81.9	−2.0	−9.6	−2.7	−11.7
Special Trade Contractors	185.5	190.3	203.2	−4.8	−17.7	−2.5	−8.7
Manufacturing	1,851.5	1,864.0	1,951.7	−12.5	−100.2	−0.7	−5.1
Nondurable Goods	594.8	601.5	617.0	−6.7	−22.2	−1.1	−3.6
Durable Goods	1,256.7	1,262.5	1,334.7	−5.8	−78.0	−0.5	−5.8
Food and Kindred	162.7	168.5	166.5	−5.8	−3.8	−3.4	−2.3
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	8.9	9.7	10.5	−0.8	−1.6	−8.2	−15.2
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	40.8	44.2	40.0	−3.4	0.8	−7.7	2.0
Other Food and Kindred Products	113.0	114.6	116.0	−1.6	−3.0	−1.4	−2.6
Textile Mill Products	11.5	11.7	12.8	−0.2	−1.3	−1.7	−10.2
Apparel and Other Textile Products	102.2	102.6	102.6	−0.4	−0.4	−0.4	−0.4
Paper and Allied Products	35.3	36.1	37.4	−0.8	−2.1	−2.2	−5.6
Printing and Publishing	124.3	124.1	126.5	0.2	−2.2	0.2	−1.7
Chemicals and Allied Products	61.3	60.9	65.8	0.4	−4.5	0.7	−6.8
Petroleum and Coal Products	30.9	31.4	31.8	−0.5	−0.9	−1.6	−2.8
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	56.9	56.5	62.2	0.4	−5.3	0.7	−8.5
Leather and Leather Products	9.7	9.7	11.4	0.0	−1.7	0.0	−14.9
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	40.1	41.2	44.8	−1.1	−4.7	−2.7	−10.5
Furniture and Fixtures	47.8	48.8	51.2	−1.0	−3.4	−2.0	−6.6
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	48.2	47.8	52.0	0.4	−3.8	0.8	−7.3
Primary Metal Industries	41.9	42.1	52.3	−0.2	−10.4	−0.5	−19.9
Fabricated Metal Products	129.5	129.8	144.1	−0.3	−14.6	−0.2	−10.1
Machinery except Electrical	209.7	209.5	234.2	0.2	−24.5	0.1	−10.5
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	339.2	339.2	343.9	0.0	−4.7	0.0	−1.4
Transportation Equipment	256.5	259.5	266.4	−3.0	−9.9	−1.2	−3.7
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	24.0	24.5	31.9	−0.5	−7.9	−2.0	−24.8
Aircraft and Parts	137.5	140.0	140.7	−2.5	−3.2	−1.8	−2.3
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	20.2	20.5	22.5	−0.3	−2.3	−1.5	−10.2
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	65.0	64.9	61.8	0.1	3.2	0.2	5.2
Other Transportation Equipment	9.8	9.6	9.5	0.2	0.3	2.1	3.2
Instruments and Related Products	99.3	99.7	103.6	−0.4	−4.3	−0.4	−4.2
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	44.5	44.9	42.2	−0.4	2.3	−0.9	5.5
Transportation and Public Utilities	533.4	540.2	544.7	−6.8	−11.3	−1.3	−2.1
Transportation	276.8	283.8	288.4	−7.0	−11.6	−2.5	−4.0
Railroads	22.9	23.1	28.6	−0.2	−5.7	−0.9	−19.9
Trucking and Warehousing	108.2	114.2	109.2	−6.0	−1.0	−5.3	−0.9
Other Transportation	145.7	146.5	150.6	−0.8	−4.9	−0.5	−3.3
Communications	183.1	183.1	184.6	0.0	−1.5	0.0	−0.8
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	73.5	73.3	71.7	0.2	1.8	0.3	2.5
Wholesale Trade	576.2	584.6	578.4	−8.4	−2.2	−1.4	−0.4
Retail Trade	1,673.3	1,753.2	1,694.2	−79.9	−20.9	−4.6	−1.2
General Merchandise Stores	236.5	262.5	251.8	−26.0	−15.3	−9.9	−6.1
Food Stores	253.1	257.2	247.6	−4.1	5.5	−1.6	2.2
Other Retail Trade	1,183.7	1,233.5	1,194.8	−49.8	−11.1	−4.0	−0.9
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	643.7	646.6	643.6	−2.9	0.1	−0.4	0.0
Finance	318.0	318.6	318.8	−0.6	−0.8	−0.2	−0.3
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	186.7	187.3	186.2	−0.6	0.5	−0.3	0.3
Real Estate	122.7	124.4	123.4	−1.7	−0.7	−1.4	−0.6
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	16.3	16.3	15.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	7.2
Services	2,287.6	2,307.5	2,242.4	−19.9	45.2	−0.9	2.0
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	116.1	117.5	115.5	−1.4	0.6	−1.2	0.5
Personal Services	105.8	102.8	108.2	3.0	−2.4	2.9	−2.2
Business Services	496.9	502.9	485.1	−6.0	11.8	−1.2	2.4
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	130.8	134.0	132.0	−3.2	−1.2	−2.4	−0.9
Motion Pictures	75.7	78.7	76.9	−3.0	−1.2	−3.8	−1.6
Amusement and Recreation Services	92.2	94.2	91.2	−2.0	1.0	−2.1	1.1
Health Services	602.2	602.9	591.3	−0.7	10.9	−0.1	1.8
Other Services	667.9	674.5	642.2	−6.6	25.7	−1.0	4.0
Government	1,731.0	1,738.9	1,753.1	−7.9	−22.1	−0.5	−1.3
Federal Government	320.1	325.0	322.7	−4.9	−2.6	−1.5	−0.8
State and Local Governments	1,410.9	1,413.9	1,430.4	−3.0	−19.5	−0.2	−1.4
County	217.8	218.7	220.9	−0.9	−3.1	−0.4	−1.4
City	184.5	184.9	183.8	−0.4	0.7	−0.2	0.4
Education	752.5	754.7	772.6	−2.2	−20.1	−0.3	−2.6
Education State	135.5	135.2	135.9	0.3	−0.4	0.2	−0.3
Education Local	617.0	619.5	636.7	−2.5	−19.7	−0.4	−3.1
Other State and Local	256.1	255.6	253.1	0.5	3.0	0.2	1.2
Other State	172.0	171.9	171.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Special District	84.1	83.7	81.3	0.4	2.8	0.5	3.4
Total Agriculture	272.5	311.4	276.1	−38.9	−3.6	−12.5	−1.3

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
DECEMBER 1982

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,235,400	10,889,100	1,346,300	11.0
Alameda	616,700	557,225	59,475	9.6
Alpine	1,000	950	50	5.9
Amador	7,800	6,450	1,350	17.2
Butte	67,850	57,675	10,175	15.0
Calaveras	8,925	7,250	1,675	18.9
Colusa	7,325	5,875	1,450	19.8
Contra Costa	363,025	330,875	32,150	8.9
Del Norte	7,825	6,075	1,750	22.2
El Dorado	38,500	33,375	5,125	13.3
Fresno	293,300	248,300	45,000	15.3
Glenn	11,175	9,400	1,775	15.8
Humboldt	50,500	41,200	9,300	18.4
Imperial	47,600	31,250	16,350	34.4
Inyo	10,400	9,200	1,200	11.6
Kern	211,000	179,500	31,500	14.9
Kings	32,300	27,550	4,750	14.7
Lake	14,625	12,025	2,600	17.7
Lassen	9,325	7,725	1,600	17.2
Los Angeles	3,732,000	3,344,000	388,000	10.4
Madera	33,525	28,850	4,675	14.0
Marin	119,575	112,200	7,375	6.2
Mariposa	4,500	3,800	700	15.5
Mendocino	31,950	25,800	6,150	19.2
Merced	66,025	54,850	11,175	16.9
Modoc	4,800	4,250	550	11.5
Mono	4,950	4,400	550	11.2
Monterey	144,700	123,400	21,300	14.7
Napa	42,350	37,150	5,200	12.3
Nevada	23,325	19,900	3,425	14.7
Orange	1,227,700	1,131,200	96,500	7.9
Placer	60,150	52,850	7,300	12.1
Plumas	7,775	5,750	2,025	26.0
Riverside	279,300	240,900	38,400	13.7
Sacramento	398,050	353,075	44,975	11.3
San Benito	12,025	9,250	2,775	23.0
San Bernardino	372,000	325,200	46,800	12.6
San Diego	832,900	745,500	87,400	10.5
San Francisco	375,250	342,275	32,975	8.8
San Joaquin	176,300	143,500	32,800	18.6
San Luis Obispo	71,350	65,400	5,950	8.3
San Mateo	317,275	296,075	21,200	6.7
Santa Barbara	162,000	147,700	14,300	8.8
Santa Clara	837,100	765,000	72,100	8.6
Santa Cruz	94,700	82,700	12,000	12.7
Shasta	54,625	44,325	10,300	18.9
Sierra	1,325	800	525	39.4
Siskiyou	17,800	13,050	4,750	26.7
Solano	100,875	88,100	12,775	12.7
Sonoma	150,700	134,400	16,300	10.8
Stanislaus	144,400	115,600	28,800	19.9
Sutter	24,850	18,325	6,525	26.2
Tehama	16,575	13,725	2,850	17.2
Trinity	4,700	3,550	1,150	24.7
Tulare	125,050	107,250	17,800	14.2
Tuolumne	15,375	12,125	3,250	21.2
Ventura	265,800	232,700	33,100	12.5
Yolo	60,675	51,100	9,575	15.8
Yuba	22,125	17,450	4,675	21.1

NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1970 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

3/2/83 S0830-1 A

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JOB SERVICE

FEBRUARY 1983

EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN FEBRUARY 1983

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	FEBRUARY 1983	JANUARY 1983	DECEMBER 1982	FEBRUARY 1982
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,263	12,262	12,300	12,038
Total civilian employment	10,893	10,909	10,950	10,968
Total unemployment	1,370	1,353	1,350	1,070
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	11.2	11.0	11.0	8.9
Range[b]	10.5–11.9	10.3–11.7	10.3–11.7	8.3–9.5
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	10.4	10.4	10.8	8.8
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,212	12,234	12,305	11,985
Total civilian employment	10,761	10,801	10,951	10,837
Total unemployment	1,451	1,434	1,354	1,149
Unadjusted rate (percent)	11.9	11.7	11.0	9.6
Range[b]	11.2–12.6	11.0–12.4	10.3–11.7	8.9–10.3

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS The California seasonally adjusted unemployment rate in February 1983 was 11.2 percent as compared to 11.0 percent in January 1983. The U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate, which includes civilian and military employment, was 10.2 percent, while the civilian rate was 10.4 percent, the same as last month. In February, seasonally adjusted employment in California was 10,893,000 which was down 16,000 from January while unemployment was 1,370,000, up 17,000. The number (not seasonally adjusted) of persons losing their jobs increased from 886,100 in January to 916,100 in February.

Total nonagricultural employment was up 16,300 during February but most of this increase was due to seasonal influences. Employment in the construction industry continued to decline this month as the number of people employed dropped to 330,800, the lowest since February of 1977. Most sectors of the economy continued to experience employment losses except services and government where employment increased slightly. Following the usual seasonal pattern, average weekly earnings in manufacturing dropped to $368.00 in January 1983 as the average hours worked in manufacturing decreased from 39.8 in December of 1982 to 39.1 in January of 1983.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	FEBRUARY 1983	JANUARY 1983	DECEMBER 1982	FEBRUARY 1982
Total				
Labor Force	12,212	12,234	12,305	11,986
Employed	10,761	10,801	10,951	10,837
Unemployed	1,451	1,434	1,354	1,149
Unemployment Rate	11.9	11.7	11.0	9.6
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,508	6,518	6,514	6,410
Employed	5,743	5,793	5,822	5,837
Unemployed	765	724	692	573
Unemployment Rate	11.8	11.1	10.6	8.9
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	4,933	4,882	4,942	4,800
Employed	4,451	4,418	4,488	4,420
Unemployed	482	464	454	380
Unemployment Rate	9.8	9.5	9.2	7.9
Both Sexes, Age 16—19				
Labor Force	771	834	850	776
Employed	567	588	642	580
Unemployed	204	246	208	196
Unemployment Rate	26.5	29.4	24.5	25.2
White				
Labor Force	10,322	10,384	10,437	10,305
Employed	9,149	9,239	9,368	9,325
Unemployed	1,173	1,145	1,069	980
Unemployment Rate	11.4	11.0	10.2	9.5
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,889	1,850	1,868	1,681
Employed	1,611	1,562	1,583	1,521
Unemployed	278	289	285	169
Unemployment Rate	14.7	15.6	15.2	10.0

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS 2/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	January 1983	December 1982	January 1982	January 1983	December 1982	January 1982	January 1983	December 1982	January 1982
California	$368.71	$376.11	$356.80	39.1	39.8	39.6	$9.43	$9.45	$9.01

2/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR FEBRUARY 1983
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
– DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY –

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH FEBRUARY 83	PREVIOUS MONTH JANUARY 83	YEAR AGO FEBRUARY 82	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	9,693.8	9,677.5	9,835.9	16.3	−142.1	0.2	−1.4
Mining	48.0	48.2	51.4	−0.2	−3.4	−0.4	−6.6
Metal Mining	1.1	1.1	2.3	0.0	−1.2	0.0	−52.2
Fuel Mining	41.0	41.0	42.4	0.0	−1.4	0.0	−3.3
Nonmetal Mining	5.9	6.1	6.7	−0.2	−0.8	−3.3	−11.9
Construction	330.8	336.8	371.4	−6.0	−40.6	−1.8	−10.9
General Building Contractors	76.6	77.6	89.2	−1.0	−12.6	−1.3	−14.1
Heavy Construction	70.3	72.3	81.5	−2.0	−11.2	−2.8	−13.7
Special Trade Contractors	183.9	186.9	200.7	−3.0	−16.8	−1.6	−8.4
Manufacturing	1,849.5	1,851.2	1,949.4	−1.7	−99.9	−0.1	−5.1
Nondurable Goods	595.2	595.0	619.2	0.2	−24.0	0.0	−3.9
Durable Goods	1,254.3	1,256.2	1,330.2	−1.9	−75.9	−0.2	−5.7
Food and Kindred	160.2	162.1	167.2	−1.9	−7.0	−1.2	−4.2
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	8.8	9.1	10.5	−0.3	−1.7	−3.3	−16.2
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	37.5	39.3	41.0	−1.8	−3.5	−4.6	−8.5
Other Food and Kindred Products	113.9	113.7	115.7	0.2	−1.8	0.2	−1.6
Textile Mill Products	11.8	11.7	12.7	0.1	−0.9	0.9	−7.1
Apparel and Other Textile Products	104.2	103.0	104.8	1.2	−0.6	1.2	−0.6
Paper and Allied Products	35.9	35.8	37.2	0.1	−1.3	0.3	−3.5
Printing and Publishing	124.7	124.3	126.6	0.4	−1.9	0.3	−1.5
Chemicals and Allied Products	61.2	60.8	65.9	0.4	−4.7	0.7	−7.1
Petroleum and Coal Products	29.9	31.1	31.6	−1.2	−1.7	−3.9	−5.4
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	57.4	56.3	62.0	1.1	−4.6	2.0	−7.4
Leather and Leather Products	9.9	9.9	11.2	0.0	−1.3	0.0	−11.6
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	42.9	42.3	44.6	0.6	−1.7	1.4	−3.8
Furniture and Fixtures	48.2	48.3	50.4	−0.1	−2.2	−0.2	−4.4
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	47.0	47.4	50.9	−0.4	−3.9	−0.8	−7.7
Primary Metal Industries	41.7	41.7	51.6	0.0	−9.9	0.0	−19.2
Fabricated Metal Products	130.0	129.9	143.3	0.1	−13.3	0.1	−9.3
Machinery except Electrical	208.7	208.5	235.0	0.2	−26.3	0.1	−11.2
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	338.0	339.0	344.0	−1.0	−6.0	−0.3	−1.7
Transportation Equipment	255.9	256.5	265.2	−0.6	−9.3	−0.2	−3.5
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	25.1	24.0	31.4	1.1	−6.3	4.6	−20.1
Aircraft and Parts	136.2	137.9	139.8	−1.7	−3.6	−1.2	−2.6
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	20.0	20.1	22.5	−0.1	−2.5	−0.5	−11.1
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	64.9	64.9	62.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	4.7
Other Transportation Equipment	9.7	9.6	9.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	2.1
Instruments and Related Products	99.8	100.0	103.0	−0.2	−3.2	−0.2	−3.1
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	42.1	42.6	42.2	−0.5	−0.1	−1.2	−0.2
Transportation and Public Utilities	532.1	532.7	540.8	−0.6	−8.7	−0.1	−1.6
Transportation	276.3	276.8	284.6	−0.5	−8.3	−0.2	−2.9
Railroads	22.8	22.9	28.3	−0.1	−5.5	−0.4	−19.4
Trucking and Warehousing	107.3	108.2	107.9	−0.9	−0.6	−0.8	−0.6
Other Transportation	146.2	145.7	148.4	0.5	−2.2	0.3	−1.5
Communications	182.7	182.7	184.6	0.0	−1.9	0.0	−1.0
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	73.1	73.2	71.6	−0.1	1.5	−0.1	2.1
Wholesale Trade	576.3	575.9	577.4	0.4	−1.1	0.1	−0.2
Retail Trade	1,666.6	1,670.3	1,675.0	−3.7	−8.4	−0.2	−0.5
General Merchandise Stores	230.4	236.5	234.3	−6.1	−3.9	−2.6	−1.7
Food Stores	249.5	250.5	248.0	−1.0	1.5	−0.4	0.6
Other Retail Trade	1,186.7	1,183.3	1,192.7	3.4	−6.0	0.3	−0.5
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	644.3	644.7	644.0	−0.4	0.3	−0.1	0.0
Finance	318.9	318.6	319.1	0.3	−0.2	0.1	−0.1
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	187.5	187.1	186.7	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4
Real Estate	121.4	122.7	122.6	−1.3	−1.2	−1.1	−1.0
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	16.5	16.3	15.6	0.2	0.9	1.2	5.8
Services	2,295.9	2,286.0	2,257.2	9.9	38.7	0.4	1.7
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	117.5	116.1	116.7	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.7
Personal Services	106.8	105.8	109.6	1.0	−2.8	0.9	−2.6
Business Services	492.9	496.9	485.3	−4.0	7.6	−0.8	1.6
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	131.8	130.8	132.5	1.0	−0.7	0.8	−0.5
Motion Pictures	73.6	74.1	74.4	−0.5	−0.8	−0.7	−1.1
Amusement and Recreation Services	95.2	92.2	94.5	3.0	0.7	3.3	0.7
Health Services	604.2	602.2	594.1	2.0	10.1	0.3	1.7
Other Services	673.9	667.9	650.1	6.0	23.8	0.9	3.7
Government	1,750.3	1,731.7	1,769.3	18.6	−19.0	1.1	−1.1
Federal Government	322.3	320.1	323.4	2.2	−1.1	0.7	−0.3
State and Local Governments	1,428.0	1,411.6	1,445.9	16.4	−17.9	1.2	−1.2
County	218.7	218.0	221.6	0.7	−2.9	0.3	−1.3
City	186.2	184.7	184.1	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.1
Education	766.0	752.0	786.3	14.0	−20.3	1.9	−2.6
Education State	140.5	135.5	141.0	5.0	−0.5	3.7	−0.4
Education Local	625.5	616.5	645.3	9.0	−19.8	1.5	−3.1
Other State and Local	257.1	256.9	253.9	0.2	3.2	0.1	1.3
Other State	173.0	172.8	172.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4
Special District	84.1	84.1	81.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.1
Total Agriculture	260.7	272.5	272.7	−11.8	−12.0	−4.3	−4.4

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
JANUARY 1983

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,234,400	10,800,700	1,433,700	11.7
Alameda	615,675	550,300	65,375	10.6
Alpine	1,075	1,000	75	6.9
Amador	8,175	6,700	1,475	18.1
Butte	66,000	54,625	11,375	17.2
Calaveras	8,975	7,025	1,950	21.6
Colusa	7,550	5,800	1,750	23.1
Contra Costa	362,025	326,775	35,250	9.7
Del Norte	7,775	5,975	1,800	23.3
El Dorado	40,200	34,675	5,525	13.7
Fresno	289,200	240,000	49,200	17.0
Glenn	11,800	9,650	2,150	18.2
Humboldt	52,150	42,675	9,475	18.2
Imperial	47,900	32,550	15,350	32.0
Inyo	10,950	9,650	1,300	11.8
Kern	216,100	184,300	31,800	14.7
Kings	31,850	26,200	5,650	17.7
Lake	14,675	11,950	2,725	18.5
Lassen	9,200	7,375	1,825	19.9
Los Angeles	3,701,000	3,294,000	407,000	11.0
Madera	34,550	29,525	5,025	14.6
Marin	119,700	110,800	8,900	7.4
Mariposa	4,875	4,100	775	15.8
Mendocino	31,950	25,725	6,225	19.5
Merced	66,600	54,025	12,575	18.9
Modoc	4,975	4,250	725	14.4
Mono	5,200	4,625	575	10.9
Monterey	144,900	119,000	25,900	17.9
Napa	42,550	37,000	5,550	13.0
Nevada	23,700	19,825	3,875	16.4
Orange	1,216,300	1,113,900	102,400	8.4
Placer	61,575	53,325	8,250	13.4
Plumas	8,000	5,675	2,325	29.2
Riverside	280,700	242,300	38,400	13.7
Sacramento	406,075	356,375	49,700	12.2
San Benito	11,900	8,825	3,075	25.9
San Bernardino	375,500	327,100	48,400	12.9
San Diego	849,200	760,400	88,800	10.5
San Francisco	375,725	338,025	37,700	10.0
San Joaquin	176,200	141,400	34,800	19.8
San Luis Obispo	70,150	63,700	6,450	9.2
San Mateo	317,525	292,400	25,125	7.9
Santa Barbara	165,400	149,700	15,700	9.5
Santa Clara	840,500	763,600	76,900	9.1
Santa Cruz	93,600	78,600	15,000	16.0
Shasta	54,275	42,675	11,600	21.4
Sierra	1,250	850	400	32.4
Siskiyou	18,350	13,100	5,250	28.6
Solano	101,750	87,725	14,025	13.8
Sonoma	150,700	132,700	18,000	11.9
Stanislaus	140,800	109,800	31,000	22.0
Sutter	24,300	17,850	6,450	26.6
Tehama	16,400	13,175	3,225	19.7
Trinity	4,975	3,625	1,350	27.0
Tulare	123,650	105,650	18,000	14.6
Tuolumne	14,950	11,375	3,575	23.9
Ventura	269,500	238,200	31,300	11.6
Yolo	61,900	51,575	10,325	16.7
Yuba	22,050	16,975	5,075	23.0

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1970 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

5/16/83 S0830-1 A

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JOB SERVICE

MARCH 1983

EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN MARCH 1983

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	MARCH 1983	FEBRUARY 1983	JANUARY 1983	MARCH 1982
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,216	12,263	12,262	12,046
Total civilian employment	10,926	10,893	10,909	10,924
Total unemployment	1,290	1,370	1,353	1,122
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	10.6	11.2	11.0	9.3
Range[b]	9.9--11.3	10.5—11.9	10.3—11.7	8.6—10.0
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	10.3	10.4	10.4	9.0
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,165	12,212	12,234	11,997
Total civilian employment	10,835	10,761	10,801	10,836
Total unemployment	1,330	1,451	1,434	1,161
Unadjusted rate (percent)	10.9	11.9	11.7	9.7
Range[b]	10.2—11.6	11.2—12.6	11.0—12.4	9.0—10.4

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS The California seasonally adjusted unemployment rate fell in March 1983 to 10.6 percent from 11.2 percent in February. The U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate, which reflects the inclusion of military personnel in national labor force statistics, declined slightly in March to 10.1 percent compared to 10.2 percent in February, while the civilian rate dropped from 10.4 percent to 10.3 percent in March. In March, seasonally adjusted employment in California increased by 33,000, amounting to 10,926,000 for the month. Seasonally adjusted unemployment in California was 1,290,000 down 80,000 from February. The number (not seasonally adjusted) of persons among California's unemployed who lost their jobs declined from 916,100 in February to 869,200 in March.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 44,700 during March, however, most of this increase reflects normal seasonal factors. Since March of 1982, total nonagricultural employment has decreased by 133,600 jobs. Employment in the construction industry rose by 6,200 during March, but total employment in the construction industry is still 34,100 less than March of 1982. While all sectors of the California economy reflect employment increases during March, with the exception of the service industry, all sectors also reported employment levels below Marc a of last year. Average weekly earnings in manufacturing remained at $369.00 during February 1983, but well above the $353.00 reported during February of 1982.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	MARCH 1983	FEBRUARY 1983	JANUARY 1983	MARCH 1982
Total				
Labor Force	12,165	12,212	12,234	11,997
Employed	10,835	10,761	10,801	10,836
Unemployed	1,330	1,451	1,434	1,161
Unemployment Rate	10.9	11.9	11.7	9.7
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,505	6,508	6,518	6,384
Employed	5,801	5,743	5,793	5,753
Unemployed	704	765	724	631
Unemployment Rate	10.8	11.8	11.1	9.9
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	4,946	4,933	4,882	4,838
Employed	4,504	4,451	4,418	4,468
Unemployed	442	482	464	370
Unemployment Rate	8.9	9.8	9.5	7.6
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	714	771	834	778
Employed	531	567	588	616
Unemployed	184	204	246	162
Unemployment Rate	25.7	26.5	29.4	20.8
White				
Labor Force	10,253	10,322	10,384	10,306
Employed	9,191	9,149	9,239	9,325
Unemployed	1,063	1,173	1,145	981
Unemployment Rate	10.4	11.4	11.0	9.5
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,912	1,890	1,850	1,691
Employed	1,645	1,611	1,562	1,511
Unemployed	267	278	289	180
Unemployment Rate	14.0	14.7	15.6	10.6

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS a/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	February 1983	January 1983	February 1982	February 1983	January 1983	February 1982	February 1983	January 1983	February 1982
California	$369.03	$368.71	$353.46	39.3	39.1	39.1	$9.39	$9.43	$9.04

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR MARCH 1983
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
– DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY –

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH MARCH 83	PREVIOUS MONTH FEBRUARY 83	YEAR AGO MARCH 82	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	9,733.6	9,688.9	9,867.2	44.7	−133.6	0.5	−1.4
Mining	47.6	47.8	51.1	−0.2	−3.5	−0.4	−6.8
Metal Mining	1.0	1.1	2.2	−0.1	−1.2	−9.1	−54.5
Fuel Mining	40.6	40.8	42.3	−0.2	−1.7	−0.5	−4.0
Nonmetal Mining	6.0	5.9	6.6	0.1	−0.6	1.7	−9.1
Construction	337.0	330.8	371.1	6.2	−34.1	1.9	−9.2
General Building Contractors	77.6	76.6	88.9	1.0	−11.3	1.3	−12.7
Heavy Construction	71.3	70.3	81.5	1.0	−10.2	1.4	−12.5
Special Trade Contractors	188.1	183.9	200.7	4.2	−12.6	2.3	−6.3
Manufacturing	1,861.3	1,856.3	1,958.2	5.0	−96.9	0.3	−4.9
Nondurable Goods	600.9	598.6	624.9	2.3	−24.0	0.4	−3.8
Durable Goods	1,260.4	1,257.7	1,333.3	2.7	−72.9	0.2	−5.5
Food and Kindred	163.5	161.9	169.3	1.6	−5.8	1.0	−3.4
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	9.2	9.0	10.3	0.2	−1.1	2.2	−10.7
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	39.7	39.2	43.7	0.5	−4.0	1.3	−9.2
Other Food and Kindred Products	114.6	113.7	115.3	0.9	−0.7	0.8	−0.6
Textile Mill Products	11.6	11.7	12.6	−0.1	−1.0	−0.9	−7.9
Apparel and Other Textile Products	105.5	104.8	107.2	0.7	−1.7	0.7	−1.6
Paper and Allied Products	35.7	35.9	37.2	−0.2	−1.5	−0.6	−4.0
Printing and Publishing	124.4	124.6	127.1	−0.2	−2.7	−0.2	−2.1
Chemicals and Allied Products	61.3	61.2	65.8	0.1	−4.5	0.2	−6.8
Petroleum and Coal Products	31.2	31.0	31.8	0.2	−0.6	0.6	−1.9
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	57.6	57.6	63.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	−8.6
Leather and Leather Products	10.1	9.9	10.9	0.2	−0.8	2.0	−7.3
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	44.4	43.7	44.5	0.7	−0.1	1.6	−0.2
Furniture and Fixtures	49.0	48.8	50.0	0.2	−1.0	0.4	−2.0
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	47.2	46.9	50.9	0.3	−3.7	0.6	−7.3
Primary Metal Industries	42.5	41.8	51.1	0.7	−8.6	1.7	−16.8
Fabricated Metal Products	130.0	129.5	142.6	0.5	−12.6	0.4	−8.8
Machinery except Electrical	208.3	208.9	237.1	−0.6	−28.8	−0.3	−12.1
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	338.6	337.9	344.8	0.7	−6.2	0.2	−1.8
Transportation Equipment	255.0	255.4	266.6	−0.4	−11.6	−0.2	−4.4
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	25.3	25.0	33.3	0.3	−8.0	1.2	−24.0
Aircraft and Parts	136.1	136.5	139.4	−0.4	−3.3	−0.3	−2.4
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	19.4	19.3	22.0	0.1	−2.6	0.5	−11.8
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	64.1	64.6	62.2	−0.5	1.9	−0.8	3.1
Other Transportation Equipment	10.1	10.0	9.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	4.1
Instruments and Related Products	100.4	100.2	103.3	0.2	−2.9	0.2	−2.8
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	45.0	44.6	42.4	0.4	2.6	0.9	6.1
Transportation and Public Utilities	529.6	529.2	539.7	0.4	−10.1	0.1	−1.9
Transportation	276.7	276.0	283.3	0.7	−6.6	0.3	−2.3
Railroads	22.8	22.8	27.6	0.0	−4.8	0.0	−17.4
Trucking and Warehousing	108.1	107.7	108.3	0.4	−0.2	0.4	−0.2
Other Transportation	145.8	145.5	147.4	0.3	−1.6	0.2	−1.1
Communications	179.5	179.7	184.8	−0.2	−5.3	−0.1	−2.9
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	73.4	73.5	71.6	−0.1	1.8	−0.1	2.5
Wholesale Trade	579.2	575.6	579.3	3.6	−0.1	0.6	−0.0
Retail Trade	1,662.4	1,659.5	1,673.2	2.9	−10.8	0.2	−0.6
General Merchandise Stores	228.4	230.4	227.6	−2.0	0.8	−0.9	0.4
Food Stores	250.5	249.5	248.9	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.6
Other Retail Trade	1,183.5	1,179.6	1,196.7	3.9	−13.2	0.3	−1.1
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	644.6	644.3	646.9	0.3	−2.3	0.0	−0.4
Finance	318.5	318.9	320.5	−0.4	−2.0	−0.1	−0.6
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	187.8	187.5	187.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Real Estate	121.8	121.4	123.2	0.4	−1.4	0.3	−1.1
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	16.5	16.5	15.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	5.8
Services	2,314.5	2,296.2	2,272.5	18.3	42.0	0.8	1.8
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	118.8	117.5	118.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.7
Personal Services	107.4	106.8	106.2	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.1
Business Services	495.5	492.9	490.5	2.6	5.0	0.5	1.0
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	132.0	131.8	133.2	0.2	−1.2	0.2	−0.9
Motion Pictures	75.5	73.9	76.6	1.6	−1.1	2.2	−1.4
Amusement and Recreation Services	99.2	95.2	96.4	4.0	2.8	4.2	2.9
Health Services	606.6	604.2	596.4	2.4	10.2	0.4	1.7
Other Services	679.5	673.9	655.2	5.6	24.3	0.8	3.7
Government	1,757.4	1,749.2	1,775.2	8.2	−17.8	0.5	−1.0
Federal Government	322.5	321.8	324.1	0.7	−1.6	0.2	−0.5
State and Local Governments	1,434.9	1,427.4	1,451.1	7.5	−16.2	0.5	−1.1
County	220.4	219.1	221.8	1.3	−1.4	0.6	−0.6
City	185.9	185.2	184.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.6
Education	770.4	766.0	790.7	4.4	−20.3	0.6	−2.6
Education State	140.9	140.5	141.2	0.4	−0.3	0.3	0.2
Education Local	629.5	625.5	649.5	4.0	−20.0	0.6	−3.1
Other State and Local	258.2	257.1	253.8	1.1	4.4	0.4	1.7
Other State	173.6	173.0	171.7	0.6	1.9	0.3	1.1
Special District	84.6	84.1	82.1	0.5	2.5	0.6	3.0
Total Agriculture	255.9	260.7	267.1	−4.8	−11.2	−1.8	−4.2

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
FEBRUARY 1983

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,211,500	10,760,600	1,450,900	11.9
Alameda	610,750	548,725	62,025	10.2
Alpine	1,050	975	75	6.2
Amador	8,275	6,750	1,525	18.4
Butte	66,850	55,300	11,550	17.3
Calaveras	9,075	7,000	2,075	22.8
Colusa	7,525	5,650	1,875	25.0
Contra Costa	360,075	325,850	34,225	9.5
Del Norte	7,925	5,900	2,025	25.6
El Dorado	40,375	34,750	5,625	14.0
Fresno	292,800	237,900	54,900	18.8
Glenn	11,525	9,350	2,175	18.9
Humboldt	52,425	43,050	9,375	17.9
Imperial	49,150	32,850	16,300	33.2
Inyo	10,925	9,700	1,225	11.3
Kern	217,700	182,800	34,900	16.0
Kings	32,550	26,000	6,550	20.1
Lake	14,700	11,925	2,775	18.9
Lassen	9,200	7,400	1,800	19.5
Los Angeles	3,694,000	3,270,000	424,000	11.5
Madera	31,600	26,375	5,225	16.6
Marin	119,325	110,475	8,850	7.4
Mariposa	4,925	4,075	850	17.3
Mendocino	31,750	25,650	6,100	19.2
Merced	68,750	54,500	14,250	20.7
Modoc	5,000	4,275	725	14.6
Mono	5,275	4,650	625	11.8
Monterey	145,500	119,000	26,500	18.2
Napa	42,350	36,900	5,450	12.8
Nevada	23,700	19,825	3,875	16.3
Orange	1,212,300	1,114,400	97,900	8.1
Placer	61,550	53,200	8,350	13.6
Plumas	7,875	5,675	2,200	28.0
Riverside	278,700	241,700	37,000	13.3
Sacramento	403,800	355,450	48,350	12.0
San Benito	12,550	8,875	3,675	29.2
San Bernardino	371,600	326,200	45,400	12.2
San Diego	847,600	759,700	87,900	10.4
San Francisco	372,400	337,050	35,350	9.5
San Joaquin	174,800	139,100	35,700	20.4
San Luis Obispo	70,500	64,300	6,200	8.8
San Mateo	316,150	291,550	24,600	7.8
Santa Barbara	165,700	150,300	15,400	9.3
Santa Clara	836,300	762,200	74,100	8.9
Santa Cruz	94,200	78,500	15,700	16.7
Shasta	53,425	42,175	11,250	21.0
Sierra	1,275	850	425	32.9
Siskiyou	18,125	12,925	5,200	28.7
Solano	101,450	87,475	13,975	13.8
Sonoma	151,200	132,900	18,300	12.1
Stanislaus	143,600	109,400	34,200	23.8
Sutter	25,100	17,475	7,625	30.4
Tehama	16,175	12,825	3,350	20.7
Trinity	4,875	3,500	1,375	28.3
Tulare	124,850	105,550	19,300	15.4
Tuolumne	15,525	11,750	3,575	23.4
Ventura	270,600	239,900	30,700	11.4
Yolo	62,050	51,450	10,600	17.1
Yuba	22,300	16,625	5,675	25.4

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1970 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

7/5/83 S0830-1 A

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JOB SERVICE

APRIL 1983

EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN APRIL 1983

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	APRIL 1983	MARCH 1983	FEBRUARY 1983	APRIL 1982
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,153	12,216	12,263	12,101
Total civilian employment	10,962	10,926	10,893	10,974
Total unemployment	1,191	1,290	1,370	1,127
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	9.8	10.6	11.2	9.3
Range[b]	9.1–10.5	9.9–11.3	10.5–11.9	8.6–10.0
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	10.2	10.3	10.4	9.3
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,100	12,165	12,212	12,042
Total civilian employment	10,901	10,835	10,761	10,907
Total unemployment	1,199	1,330	1,451	1,135
Unadjusted rate (percent)	9.9	10.9	11.9	9.4
Range[b]	9.2–10.6	10.2–11.6	11.2–12.6	8.7–10.1

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS The California seasonally adjusted unemployment rate dropped to 9.8 percent in April 1983, down from 11.2 percent in February, and 10.6 percent in March. The U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate, which includes military personnel in the national labor force, remained constant in April at 10.1 percent, while the U.S. civilian rate dropped from 10.3 percent in March to 10.2 percent in April. During April in California, the seasonally adjusted unemployment rose by 36,000 to 10,962,000 while unemployment dropped by 99,000 to 1,191,000. The number of persons unemployed who lost their jobs was 754,400 compared to 916,100 in February and 869,200 in March.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 45,500 during April. When the data is adjusted to eliminate normal seasonal increases, total employment increased by 24,600. With the exception of government, all sectors of the California economy continued to report increased employment. Only the service industries reported employment above the level of April 1982. Employment in construction increased by 16,900 during April and employment in the service sector increased by 12,900. Average weekly earnings in manufacturing increased to $372.00 during March 1983, up significantly from the $356.00 reported during March of last year. Average overtime hours per week in manufacturing increased from 2.3 hours in February to 2.6 hours in March.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	APRIL 1983	MARCH 1983	FEBRUARY 1983	APRIL 1982
Total				
Labor Force	12,100	12,165	12,212	12,042
Employed	10,901	10,835	10,761	10,907
Unemployed	1,199	1,330	1,451	1,135
Unemployment Rate	9.9	10.9	11.9	9.4
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,454	6,505	6,508	6,362
Employed	5,806	5,801	5,743	5,793
Unemployed	648	704	765	569
Unemployment Rate	10.0	10.8	11.8	8.9
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	4,926	4,946	4,933	4,886
Employed	4,529	4,504	4,451	4,497
Unemployed	397	442	482	389
Unemployment Rate	8.1	8.9	9.8	8.0
Both Sexes, Age 16—19				
Labor Force	721	714	771	794
Employed	566	531	567	616
Unemployed	154	184	204	178
Unemployment Rate	21.4	25.7	26.5	22.4
White				
Labor Force	9,543	10,253	10,322	10,275
Employed	8,709	9,191	9,149	9,341
Unemployed	834	1,063	1,173	934
Unemployment Rate	8.7	10.4	11.4	9.1
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,938	1,912	1,890	1,767
Employed	1,691	1,645	1,611	1,566
Unemployed	247	267	278	201
Unemployment Rate	12.7	14.0	14.7	11.4

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS2/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	March 1983	February 1983	March 1982	March 1983	February 1983	March 1982	March 1983	February 1983	March 1982
California	$371.54	$369.03	$355.54	39.4	39.3	39.2	$9.43	$9.39	$9.07

2/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR APRIL 1983
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
— DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY —

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH APRIL 83	PREVIOUS MONTH MARCH 83	YEAR AGO APRIL 82	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	9,784.0	9,738.5	9,838.0	45.5	−54.0	0.5	−0.5
Mining	47.8	47.6	49.7	0.2	−1.9	0.4	−3.8
Metal Mining	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.1	−1.0	10.0	−47.6
Fuel Mining	40.4	40.6	41.3	−0.2	−0.9	−0.5	−2.2
Nonmetal Mining	6.3	6.0	6.3	0.3	0.0	5.0	0.0
Construction	355.3	338.4	363.2	16.9	−7.9	5.0	−2.2
General Building Contractors	80.5	78.0	85.8	2.5	−5.3	3.2	−6.2
Heavy Construction	78.4	72.3	79.7	6.1	−1.3	8.4	−1.6
Special Trade Contractors	196.4	188.1	197.7	8.3	−1.3	4.4	−0.7
Manufacturing	1,863.1	1,859.8	1,940.6	3.3	−77.5	0.2	−4.0
Nondurable Goods	600.2	600.1	618.4	0.1	−18.2	0.0	−2.9
Durable Goods	1,262.9	1,259.7	1,322.2	3.2	−59.3	0.3	−4.5
Food and Kindred	162.3	162.1	168.3	0.2	−6.0	0.1	−3.6
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	9.0	9.0	8.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	9.8
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	41.6	39.5	44.3	2.1	−2.7	5.3	−6.1
Other Food and Kindred Products	111.7	113.6	115.8	−1.9	−4.1	−1.7	−3.5
Textile Mill Products	11.8	11.8	12.1	0.0	−0.3	0.0	−2.5
Apparel and Other Textile Products	104.1	105.1	105.5	−1.0	−1.4	−1.0	−1.3
Paper and Allied Products	36.0	35.8	37.0	0.2	−1.0	0.6	−2.7
Printing and Publishing	125.3	125.3	126.0	0.0	−0.7	0.0	−0.6
Chemicals and Allied Products	61.4	61.2	65.0	0.2	−3.6	0.3	−5.5
Petroleum and Coal Products	31.2	31.0	31.4	0.2	−0.2	0.6	−0.6
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	57.9	57.7	62.1	0.2	−4.2	0.3	−6.8
Leather and Leather Products	10.2	10.1	11.0	0.1	−0.8	1.0	−7.3
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	46.6	44.5	44.4	2.1	2.2	4.7	5.0
Furniture and Fixtures	51.2	49.4	49.7	1.8	1.5	3.6	3.0
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	47.4	47.4	49.3	0.0	−1.9	0.0	−3.9
Primary Metal Industries	42.3	42.3	51.2	0.0	−8.9	0.0	−17.4
Fabricated Metal Products	129.2	129.5	140.7	−0.3	−11.5	−0.2	−8.2
Machinery except Electrical	207.6	208.2	234.1	−0.6	−26.5	−0.3	−11.3
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	339.4	338.4	343.3	1.0	−3.9	0.3	−1.1
Transportation Equipment	253.7	254.9	262.8	−1.2	−9.1	−0.5	−3.5
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	25.7	25.5	31.0	0.2	−5.3	0.8	−17.1
Aircraft and Parts	134.3	135.7	138.0	−1.4	−3.7	−1.0	−2.7
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	19.6	19.4	22.1	0.2	−2.5	1.0	−11.3
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	64.0	64.3	62.3	−0.3	1.7	−0.5	2.7
Other Transportation Equipment	10.1	10.0	9.4	0.1	0.7	1.0	7.4
Instruments and Related Products	100.4	100.3	102.9	0.1	−2.5	0.1	−2.4
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	45.1	44.8	43.8	0.3	1.3	0.7	3.0
Transportation and Public Utilities	532.5	530.5	541.1	2.0	−8.6	0.4	−1.6
Transportation	279.0	277.3	283.2	1.7	−4.2	0.6	−1.5
Railroads	22.8	22.8	27.8	0.0	−5.0	0.0	−18.0
Trucking and Warehousing	109.9	108.7	107.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.9
Other Transportation	146.3	145.8	147.5	0.5	−1.2	0.3	−0.8
Communications	179.7	179.5	186.2	0.2	−6.5	0.1	−3.5
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	73.8	73.7	71.7	0.1	2.1	0.1	2.9
Wholesale Trade	582.9	579.2	579.6	3.7	3.3	0.6	0.6
Retail Trade	1,673.8	1,665.1	1,672.8	8.7	1.0	0.5	0.1
General Merchandise Stores	227.9	228.4	224.8	−0.5	3.1	−0.2	1.4
Food Stores	249.5	250.5	246.8	−1.0	2.7	−0.4	1.1
Other Retail Trade	1,196.4	1,186.2	1,201.2	10.2	−4.8	0.9	−0.4
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	647.7	645.9	644.5	1.8	3.2	0.3	0.5
Finance	320.6	319.8	318.4	0.8	2.2	0.3	0.7
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	187.7	187.8	187.2	−0.1	0.5	−0.1	0.3
Real Estate	122.8	121.8	123.4	1.0	−0.6	0.8	−0.5
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	16.6	16.5	15.5	0.1	1.1	0.6	7.1
Services	2,328.4	2,315.5	2,276.7	12.9	51.7	0.6	2.3
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	120.8	118.8	116.0	2.0	4.8	1.7	4.1
Personal Services	106.8	107.4	103.8	−0.6	3.0	−0.6	2.9
Business Services	497.5	495.5	489.3	2.0	8.2	0.4	1.7
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	132.8	132.0	133.1	0.8	−0.3	0.6	−0.2
Motion Pictures	75.6	75.5	74.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	2.2
Amusement and Recreation Services	108.5	99.2	102.8	9.3	5.7	9.4	5.5
Health Services	605.6	606.6	598.4	−1.0	7.2	−0.2	1.2
Other Services	680.8	680.5	659.3	0.3	21.5	0.0	3.3
Government	1,752.5	1,756.5	1,769.8	−4.0	−17.3	−0.2	−1.0
Federal Government	322.5	321.6	324.3	0.9	−1.8	0.3	−0.6
State and Local Governments	1,430.0	1,434.9	1,445.5	−4.9	−15.5	−0.3	−1.1
County	220.4	220.4	221.8	0.0	−1.4	0.0	−0.6
City	187.0	185.9	186.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4
Education	764.4	770.4	784.2	−6.0	−19.8	−0.8	−2.5
Education State	138.9	140.9	139.2	−2.0	−0.3	−1.4	−0.2
Education Local	625.5	629.5	645.0	−4.0	−19.5	−0.6	−3.0
Other State and Local	258.2	258.2	253.2	0.0	5.0	0.0	2.0
Other State	173.6	173.2	171.3	0.4	1.9	0.2	1.1
Special District	85.0	84.6	81.9	0.4	3.1	0.5	3.8
Total Agriculture	286.5	255.9	302.6	30.6	−16.1	12.0	−5.3

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
MARCH 1983

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,165,000	10,835,200	1,329,800	10.9
Alameda	612,450	555,175	57,275	9.4
Alpine	1,075	1,025	50	5.8
Amador	8,275	6,875	1,400	16.9
Butte	67,075	55,850	11,225	16.7
Calaveras	8,975	7,125	1,850	20.6
Colusa	6,650	4,825	1,825	27.5
Contra Costa	360,850	329,675	31,175	8.6
Del Norte	7,750	5,925	1,825	23.5
El Dorado	40,050	34,875	5,175	12.9
Fresno	285,100	233,000	52,100	18.3
Glenn	10,975	8,775	2,200	20.0
Humboldt	51,575	43,075	8,500	16.5
Imperial	48,650	33,400	15,250	31.3
Inyo	10,975	9,900	1,075	9.8
Kern	217,400	182,500	34,900	16.1
Kings	31,725	25,500	6,225	19.6
Lake	14,750	12,100	2,650	18.0
Lassen	9,125	7,450	1,675	18.3
Los Angeles	3,646,000	3,277,000	369,000	10.1
Madera	31,200	25,775	5,425	17.4
Marin	119,975	111,775	8,200	6.8
Mariposa	4,925	4,200	725	14.6
Mendocino	31,725	25,800	5,925	18.7
Merced	68,625	54,675	13,950	20.3
Modoc	5,000	4,325	675	13.5
Mono	5,450	4,750	700	12.7
Monterey	146,300	123,600	22,700	15.5
Napa	42,225	37,250	4,975	11.8
Nevada	23,650	19,975	3,675	15.5
Orange	1,214,700	1,125,500	89,200	7.3
Placer	61,250	53,600	7,650	12 5
Plumas	7,825	5,800	2,025	25.8
Riverside	278,700	244,200	34,500	12.4
Sacramento	403,200	358,200	45,000	11.2
San Benito	12,150	8,825	3,325	27.3
San Bernardino	371,600	329,600	42,000	11.3
San Diego	849,500	767,600	81,900	9.6
San Francisco	374,575	341,025	33,550	9.0
San Joaquin	174,200	140,300	33,900	19.5
San Luis Obispo	72,450	66,650	5,800	8.0
San Mateo	317,475	295,000	22,475	7.1
Santa Barbara	167,500	152,900	14,600	8.7
Santa Clara	840,500	769,100	71,400	8.5
Santa Cruz	95,200	80,700	14,500	15.2
Shasta	52,500	42,000	10,500	20.0
Sierra	1,225	850	375	30.8
Siskiyou	17,775	13,050	4,725	26.6
Solano	101,500	88,325	13,175	13.0
Sonoma	151,100	134,100	17,000	11.2
Stanislaus	142,800	110,100	32,700	22.9
Sutter	24,225	17,025	7,200	29.7
Tehama	16,250	13,100	3,150	19.3
Trinity	4,875	3,550	1,325	27.4
Tulare	123,650	104,450	19,200	15.5
Tuolumne	14,900	11,775	3,125	20.9
Ventura	271,300	243,600	27,700	10.2
Yolo	62,025	51,850	10,175	16.4
Yuba	21,500	16,200	5,300	24.6

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1970 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

8/12/83 S0830 - 1 A

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JOB SERVICE

MAY 1983

EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN MAY 1983

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	MAY 1983	APRIL 1983	MARCH 1983	MAY 1982
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,301	12,153	12,216	12,177
Total civilian employment	11,007	10,962	10,926	11,012
Total unemployment	1,294	1,191	1,290	1,165
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	10.5	9.8	10.6	9.6
Range[b]	9.8–11.2	9.1–10.5	9.9–11.3	8.9–10.3
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	10.1	10.2	10.3	9.4
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,247	12,100	12,165	12,119
Total civilian employment	11,032	10,901	10,835	11,030
Total unemployment	1,214	1,199	1,330	1,089
Unadjusted rate (percent)	9.9	9.9	10.9	9.0
Range[b]	9.2–10.6	9.7–10.6	10.2–11.6	8.3–9.7

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS The California seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased to 10.5 percent in May 1983, up from 9.8 percent in April 1983. The U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate, which includes military personnel in the national labor force, was 10.0 percent, while the U.S. civilian rate dropped from 10.2 percent in April to 10.1 percent in May. During May in California the seasonally adjusted employment rose by 45,000, over the month to 11,007,000, while unemployment increased by 103,000 to 1,294,000. The number of persons unemployed in May who lost their jobs was 785,800 compared to 754,400 in April and 869,200 in March.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 43,100 during May. When the data is adjusted to eliminate normal seasonal increases, total employment increased by approximately 14,000. During May, all sectors of the California economy reported employment increases. Employment in the construction industry increased again this month—up 10,200 to 360,500. However, employment in construction is still below the level of May 1982. Over the year, total wage and salary employment has declined by 25,100 even though employment in the services industry increased by 52,900. Average weekly earnings in manufacturing increased to $376.00 in April of 1983, an increase of $4.00 from March of 1983 and well above $353.00 earned during April of 1982. The average number of hours worked per week in manufacturing increased to 39.7 as average overtime hours rose to 2.7.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	MAY 1983	APRIL 1983	MARCH 1983	MAY 1982
Total				
Labor Force	12,247	12,100	12,165	12,119
Employed	11,032	10,901	10,835	11,030
Unemployed	1,214	1,199	1,330	1,089
Unemployment Rate	9.9	9.9	10.9	9.0
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,525	6,454	6,505	6,387
Employed	5,865	5,806	5,801	5,861
Unemployed	659	648	704	526
Unemployment Rate	10.1	10.0	10.8	8.2
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	4,988	4,926	4,946	4,926
Employed	4,606	4,529	4,504	4,517
Unemployed	381	397	442	409
Unemployment Rate	7.6	8.1	8.9	8.3
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	734	721	714	807
Employed	561	566	531	652
Unemployed	174	154	184	155
Unemployment Rate	23.6	21.4	25.7	19.2
White				
Labor Force	10,286	10,162 R	10,253	10,285
Employed	9,332	9,209 R	9,191	9,397
Unemployed	954	953 R	1,063	888
Unemployment Rate	9.3	9.4 R	10.4	8.6
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,961	1,938	1,912	1,834
Employed	1,700	1,691	1,645	1,633
Unemployed	260	247	267	201
Unemployment Rate	13.3	12.7	14.0	10.9

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

R/ Revised.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS a/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	April 1983	March 1983	April 1982	April 1983	March 1983	April 1982	April 1983	March 1983	April 1982
California	$375.56	$371.54	$353.47	39.7	39.4	38.8	$9.46	$9.43	$9.11

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR MAY 1983
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
— DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY —

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH MAY 83	PREVIOUS MONTH APRIL 83	YEAR AGO MAY 82	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	9,831.7	9,788.6	9,856.8	43.1	−25.1	0.4	−0.3
Mining	47.8	47.8	49.6	0.0	−1.8	0.0	−3.6
Metal Mining	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.0	−1.0	0.0	−47.6
Fuel Mining	40.2	40.4	41.0	−0.2	−0.8	−0.5	−2.0
Nonmetal Mining	6.5	6.3	6.5	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.0
Construction	360.5	350.3	368.9	10.2	−8.4	2.9	−2.3
General Building Contractors	82.9	80.5	86.7	2.4	−3.8	3.0	−4.4
Heavy Construction	80.8	78.4	81.7	2.4	−0.9	3.1	−1.1
Special Trade Contractors	196.8	191.4	200.5	5.4	−3.7	2.8	−1.8
Manufacturing	1,870.6	1,866.5	1,935.8	4.1	−65.2	0.2	−3.4
Nondurable Goods	603.7	602.4	619.1	1.3	−15.4	0.2	−2.5
Durable Goods	1,266.9	1,264.1	1,316.7	2.8	−49.8	0.2	−3.8
Food and Kindred	165.6	164.2	171.5	1.4	−5.9	0.9	−3.4
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	8.6	8.6	8.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	6.2
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	42.3	41.5	45.9	0.8	−3.6	1.9	−7.8
Other Food and Kindred Products	114.7	114.1	117.5	0.6	−2.8	0.5	−2.4
Textile Mill Products	11.9	11.8	12.1	0.1	−0.2	0.8	−1.7
Apparel and Other Textile Products	103.9	104.5	105.2	−0.6	−1.3	−0.6	−1.2
Paper and Allied Products	36.0	35.8	36.5	0.2	−0.5	0.6	−1.4
Printing and Publishing	124.5	124.9	125.5	−0.4	−1.0	−0.3	−0.8
Chemicals and Allied Products	61.5	61.4	64.8	0.1	−3.3	0.2	−5.1
Petroleum and Coal Products	31.2	31.1	31.8	0.1	−0.6	0.3	−1.9
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	58.9	58.5	61.1	0.4	−2.2	0.7	−3.6
Leather and Leather Products	10.2	10.2	10.6	0.0	−0.4	0.0	−3.8
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	48.7	46.7	45.4	2.0	3.3	4.3	7.3
Furniture and Fixtures	50.2	50.3	49.8	−0.1	0.4	−0.2	0.8
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	48.1	47.7	49.0	0.4	−0.9	0.8	−1.8
Primary Metal Industries	42.7	42.4	49.5	0.3	−6.8	0.7	−13.7
Fabricated Metal Products	129.6	129.8	139.5	−0.2	−9.9	−0.2	−7.1
Machinery except Electrical	207.2	207.0	230.3	0.2	−23.1	0.1	−10.0
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	340.2	339.5	343.3	0.7	−3.1	0.2	−0.9
Transportation Equipment	254.6	254.8	263.6	−0.2	−9.0	−0.1	−3.4
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	26.0	26.0	30.4	0.0	−4.4	0.0	−14.5
Aircraft and Parts	135.7	135.7	138.3	0.0	−2.6	0.0	−1.9
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	18.3	18.7	21.9	−0.4	−3.6	−2.1	−16.4
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	64.3	64.2	63.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.1
Other Transportation Equipment	10.3	10.2	9.4	0.1	0.9	1.0	9.6
Instruments and Related Products	100.7	100.6	102.3	0.1	−1.6	0.1	−1.6
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	44.9	45.3	44.0	−0.4	0.9	−0.9	2.0
Transportation and Public Utilities	533.6	532.5	542.6	1.1	−9.0	0.2	−1.7
Transportation	281.2	279.3	285.0	1.9	−3.8	0.7	−1.3
Railroads	23.3	23.1	27.3	0.2	−4.0	0.9	−14.7
Trucking and Warehousing	111.4	109.9	110.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2
Other Transportation	146.5	146.3	147.6	0.2	−1.1	0.1	−0.7
Communications	178.5	179.2	185.7	−0.7	−7.2	−0.4	−3.9
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	73.9	74.0	71.9	−0.1	2.0	−0.1	2.8
Wholesale Trade	585.1	582.2	579.9	2.9	5.2	0.5	0.9
Retail Trade	1,700.9	1,682.1	1,686.8	18.8	14.1	1.1	0.8
General Merchandise Stores	227.5	227.9	222.6	−0.4	4.9	−0.2	2.2
Food Stores	252.0	250.0	248.0	2.0	4.0	0.8	1.6
Other Retail Trade	1,221.4	1,204.2	1,216.2	17.2	5.2	1.4	0.4
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	648.9	647.4	643.8	1.5	5.1	0.2	0.8
Finance	320.4	320.3	317.6	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.9
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	187.6	187.7	187.1	−0.1	0.5	−0.1	0.3
Real Estate	124.2	122.8	123.6	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.5
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	16.7	16.6	15.5	0.1	1.2	0.6	7.7
Services	2,330.3	2,328.1	2,277.4	2.2	52.9	0.1	2.3
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	122.1	120.8	116.7	1.3	5.4	1.1	4.6
Personal Services	104.3	106.8	102.0	−2.5	2.3	−2.3	2.3
Business Services	497.5	497.5	491.3	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.3
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	133.3	132.8	134.2	0.5	−0.9	0.4	−0.7
Motion Pictures	73.4	75.3	72.2	−1.9	1.2	−2.5	1.7
Amusement and Recreation Services	110.9	108.5	102.8	2.4	8.1	2.2	7.9
Health Services	608.0	605.6	600.9	2.4	7.1	0.4	1.2
Other Services	680.8	680.8	657.3	0.0	23.5	0.0	3.6
Government	1,754.0	1,751.7	1,772.0	2.3	−18.0	0.1	−1.0
Federal Government	322.5	322.6	325.6	−0.1	−3.1	−0.0	−1.0
State and Local Governments	1,431.5	1,429.1	1,446.4	2.4	−14.9	0.2	−1.0
County	221.3	220.4	222.5	0.9	−1.2	0.4	−0.5
City	188.1	187.2	188.2	0.9	−0.1	0.5	−0.1
Education	764.5	764.4	782.6	0.1	−18.1	0.0	−2.3
Education State	136.4	135.9	138.2	0.5	−1.8	0.4	−1.3
Education Local	628.1	628.5	644.4	−0.4	−16.3	−0.1	−2.5
Other State and Local	257.6	257.1	253.1	0.5	4.5	0.2	1.8
Other State	172.0	172.1	170.8	−0.1	1.2	−0.1	0.7
Special District	85.6	85.0	82.3	0.6	3.3	0.7	4.0
Total Agriculture	347.9	286.5	381.8	61.4	−33.9	21.4	−8.9

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
APRIL 1983

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,100,200	10,900,700	1,199,500	9.9
Alameda	606,925	555,125	51,800	8.5
Alpine	900	850	50	5.4
Amador	8,100	6,975	1,125	13.9
Butte	66,050	56,300	9,750	14.8
Calaveras	8,975	7,450	1,525	17.1
Colusa	6,825	5,525	1,300	19.2
Contra Costa	356,575	329,625	26,950	7.6
Del Norte	7,350	5,925	1,425	19.3
El Dorado	38,925	34,350	4,575	11.8
Fresno	282,300	238,500	43,800	15.5
Glenn	11,425	9,625	1,800	15.8
Humboldt	51,300	44,200	7,100	13.8
Imperial	50,000	33,100	16,900	33.8
Inyo	10,775	9,900	875	8.1
Kern	214,900	185,700	29,200	13.6
Kings	31,225	26,300	4,925	15.8
Lake	14,575	12,225	2,350	16.1
Lassen	8,875	7,500	1,375	15.5
Los Angeles	3,671,000	3,313,000	358,000	9.8
Madera	32,050	27,075	4,975	15.5
Marin	118,950	111,775	7,175	6.0
Mariposa	4,950	4,325	625	12.5
Mendocino	30,950	26,400	4,550	14.7
Merced	68,875	57,225	11,650	16.9
Modoc	5,075	4,500	575	11.3
Mono	5,525	4,750	775	13.9
Monterey	146,900	127,000	19,900	13.5
Napa	42,000	37,625	4,375	10.4
Nevada	22,950	19,750	3,200	13.9
Orange	1,204,000	1,125,700	78,300	6.5
Placer	60,225	53,450	6,775	11.3
Plumas	7,600	5,900	1,700	22.5
Riverside	275,800	244,200	31,600	11.5
Sacramento	396,750	357,050	39,700	10.0
San Benito	12,450	9,500	2,950	23.6
San Bernardino	366,100	329,500	36,600	10.0
San Diego	840,100	767,700	72,400	8.6
San Francisco	370,650	340,975	29,675	8.0
San Joaquin	172,200	142,800	29,400	17.1
San Luis Obispo	72,100	66,750	5,350	7.4
San Mateo	315,800	294,950	20,850	6.6
Santa Barbara	166,600	153,400	13,200	7.9
Santa Clara	830,000	767,900	62,100	7.5
Santa Cruz	96,100	83,500	12,600	13.1
Shasta	51,050	42,450	8,600	16.8
Sierra	1,175	850	325	27.5
Siskiyou	17,150	13,425	3,725	21.7
Solano	100,925	89,200	11,725	11.6
Sonoma	148,500	133,900	14,600	9.8
Stanislaus	139,400	110,900	28,500	20.4
Sutter	23,525	17,300	6,225	26.5
Tehama	15,800	13,200	2,600	16.5
Trinity	4,675	3,700	975	21.0
Tulare	122,000	105,800	16,200	13.3
Tuolumne	14,425	11,900	2,525	17.5
Ventura	268,400	243,900	24,500	9.1
Yolo	60,200	51,675	8,525	14.2
Yuba	21,125	16,475	4,650	22.0

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

8/23/83 S0230-1 A

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JOB SERVICE

JUNE 1983

EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN JUNE 1983

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	JUNE 1983	MAY 1983	APRIL 1983	JUNE 1982
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,459	12,301	12,153	12,228
Total civilian employment	11,173	11,007	10,962	11,053
Total unemployment	1,286	1,294	1,191	1,175
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	10.3	10.5	9.8	9.6
Range[b]	9.6–11.0	9.8–11.2	9.1–10.5	8.9–10.3
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	10.0	10.1	10.2	9.5
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,434	12,247	12,100	12,202
Total civilian employment	11,182	11,032	10,901	11,059
Total unemployment	1,251	1,215	1,199	1,143
Unadjusted rate (percent)	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.4
Range[b]	9.4–10.8	9.2–10.6	9.2–10.6	8.7–10.1

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS The California seasonally adjusted unemployment rate decreased to 10.3 percent in June 1983, down from 10.5 percent in May 1983. The U.S. civilian seasonally adjusted unemployment rate dropped from 10.1 percent in May to 10.0 percent in June. During June in California the seasonally adjusted employment rose by 166,000 over the month to 11,173,000, while unemployment decreased by 8,000 to 1,286,000. There was a shift in the composition of the unemployed; as the percent of job losers decreased and the percent of reenntrants and new entrants increased. This shift is mainly attributable to an increase in the number of discouraged workers reentering the labor force, and also partly due to the fact that there was a large number of youth entering the labor force with the beginning of summer vacation.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased by 76,100 during June. When the data are adjusted to eliminate normal seasonal increases, total employment increased by 25,400. During June, as in May, all major sectors of the California economy report increased employment. The largest increase occurred in agriculture, mostly seasonal, however construction, services, and wholesale and retail trade also showed gains. Since June of 1982, total wage and salary employment has increased by 26,100. Average weekly earnings in manufacturing remained constant at $376.00 while the average hours worked increased from 39.7 in May to 39.9 in June of 1983.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	JUNE 1983	MAY 1983	APRIL 1983	JUNE 1982
Total				
Labor Force	12,434	12,247	12,100	12,202
Employed	11,182	11,032	10,901	11,059
Unemployed	1,251	1,214	1,199	1,143
Unemployment Rate	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.4
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,568	6,525	6,454	6,385
Employed	5,959	5,865	5,806	5,841
Unemployed	609	659	648	544
Unemployment Rate	9.3	10.1	10.0	8.5
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	4,993	4,988	4,926	4,979
Employed	4,588	4,606	4,529	4,555
Unemployed	404	381	397	424
Unemployment Rate	8.1	7.6	8.1	8.5
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	873	734	721	838
Employed	635	561	566	663
Unemployed	238	174	154	175
Unemployment Rate	27.2	23.6	21.4	20.9
White				
Labor Force	10,457	10,286	10,162 R	10,392
Employed	9,520	9,332	9,209 R	9,486
Unemployed	937	954	953 R	906
Unemployment Rate	9.0	9.3	9.4R	8.7
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,976	1,961	1,938	1,810
Employed	1,662	1,700	1,691	1,573
Unemployed	314	260	247	237
Unemployment Rate	15.9	13.3	12.7	13.1

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

R/ Revised.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS a/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	May 1983	April 1983	May 1982	May 1983	April 1983	May 1982	May 1983	April 1983	May 1982
California	$376.36	$375.56	$361.56	39.7	39.7	39.3	$9.48	$9.46	$9.20

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR JUNE 1983
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
— DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY —

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH JUNE 83	PREVIOUS MONTH MAY 83	YEAR AGO JUNE 82	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	9,918.9	9,842.8	9,892.8	76.1	26.1	0.8	0.3
Mining	47.7	47.8	50.2	−0.1	−2.5	−0.2	−5.0
Metal Mining	1.1	1.1	2.0	0.0	−0.9	0.0	−45.0
Fuel Mining	40.2	40.2	41.6	0.0	−1.4	0.0	−3.4
Nonmetal Mining	6.4	6.5	6.6	−0.1	−0.2	−1.5	−3.0
Construction	376.8	361.2	376.9	15.6	−0.1	4.3	−0.0
General Building Contractors	89.9	83.6	88.9	6.3	1.0	7.5	1.1
Heavy Construction	84.1	80.8	83.5	3.3	0.6	4.1	0.7
Special Trade Contractors	202.8	196.8	204.5	6.0	−1.7	3.0	−0.8
Manufacturing	1,886.0	1,879.3	1,931.4	6.7	−45.4	0.4	−2.4
Nondurable Goods	610.1	610.2	616.2	−0.1	−6.1	−0.0	−1.0
Durable Goods	1,275.9	1,269.1	1,315.2	6.8	−39.3	0.5	−3.0
Food and Kindred	169.1	169.0	170.6	0.1	−1.5	0.1	−0.9
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	9.3	9.3	8.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	8.1
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	44.8	44.3	45.3	0.5	−0.5	1.1	−1.1
Other Food and Kindred Products	115.0	115.4	116.7	−0.4	−1.7	−0.3	−1.5
Textile Mill Products	12.2	12.1	12.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.7
Apparel and Other Textile Products	103.8	104.6	104.3	−0.8	−0.5	−0.8	−0.5
Paper and Allied Products	36.3	36.1	36.8	0.2	−0.5	0.6	−1.4
Printing and Publishing	124.2	124.7	124.5	−0.5	−0.3	−0.4	−0.2
Chemicals and Allied Products	62.1	61.7	64.9	0.4	−2.8	0.6	−4.3
Petroleum and Coal Products	31.4	31.2	32.1	0.2	−0.7	0.6	−2.2
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	60.7	60.5	60.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8
Leather and Leather Products	10.3	10.3	10.8	0.0	−0.5	0.0	−4.6
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	51.1	48.0	45.9	3.1	5.2	6.5	11.3
Furniture and Fixtures	51.3	50.8	49.3	0.5	2.0	1.0	4.1
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	48.0	47.8	50.5	0.2	−2.5	0.4	−5.0
Primary Metal Industries	42.3	42.3	48.2	0.0	−5.9	0.0	−12.2
Fabricated Metal Products	130.1	130.5	138.7	−0.4	−8.6	−0.3	−6.2
Machinery except Electrical	207.5	207.2	228.2	0.3	−20.7	0.1	−9.1
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	341.6	340.6	344.1	1.0	−2.5	0.3	−0.7
Transportation Equipment	257.8	256.4	263.9	1.4	−6.1	0.5	−2.3
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	28.2	28.1	30.0	0.1	−1.8	0.4	−6.0
Aircraft and Parts	136.6	136.2	138.3	0.4	−1.7	0.3	−1.2
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	18.3	17.7	22.6	0.6	−4.3	3.4	−19.0
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	64.3	64.1	63.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8
Other Transportation Equipment	10.4	10.3	9.2	0.1	1.2	1.0	13.0
Instruments and Related Products	101.1	100.6	102.1	0.5	−1.0	0.5	−1.0
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	45.1	44.9	44.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.8
Transportation and Public Utilities	537.1	534.0	546.8	3.1	−9.7	0.6	−1.8
Transportation	284.4	281.1	288.0	3.3	−3.6	1.2	−1.2
Railroads	23.5	23.5	26.3	0.0	−2.8	0.0	−10.6
Trucking and Warehousing	113.4	111.4	112.0	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.2
Other Transportation	147.5	146.2	149.7	1.3	−2.2	0.9	−1.5
Communications	177.9	178.5	186.5	−0.6	−8.6	−0.3	−4.6
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	74.8	74.4	72.3	0.4	2.5	0.5	3.5
Wholesale Trade	592.1	585.1	583.2	7.0	8.9	1.2	1.5
Retail Trade	1,717.4	1,699.3	1,696.3	18.1	21.1	1.1	1.2
General Merchandise Stores	230.9	227.5	219.2	3.4	11.7	1.5	5.3
Food Stores	254.5	252.0	251.1	2.5	3.4	1.0	1.4
Other Retail Trade	1,232.0	1,219.8	1,226.0	12.2	6.0	1.0	0.5
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	652.5	648.9	645.4	3.6	7.1	0.6	1.1
Finance	322.3	320.4	317.6	1.9	4.7	0.6	1.5
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	188.2	187.6	187.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5
Real Estate	125.2	124.2	124.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	16.8	16.7	16.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	5.0
Services	2,349.4	2,332.8	2,287.8	16.6	61.6	0.7	2.7
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	126.3	123.1	118.9	3.2	7.4	2.6	6.2
Personal Services	104.4	104.3	101.8	0.1	2.6	0.1	2.6
Business Services	502.5	499.5	496.8	3.0	5.7	0.6	1.1
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	134.2	132.8	135.2	1.4	−1.0	1.1	−0.7
Motion Pictures	76.9	74.4	73.4	2.5	3.5	3.4	4.8
Amusement and Recreation Services	114.8	110.9	105.5	3.9	9.3	3.5	8.8
Health Services	611.6	608.0	603.1	3.6	8.5	0.6	1.4
Other Services	678.7	679.8	653.1	−1.1	25.6	−0.2	3.9
Government	1,759.9	1,754.4	1,774.8	5.5	−14.9	0.3	−0.8
Federal Government	325.5	323.5	326.9	2.0	−1.4	0.6	−0.4
State and Local Governments	1,434.4	1,430.9	1,447.9	3.5	−13.5	0.2	−0.9
County	222.8	220.8	224.5	2.0	−1.7	0.9	−0.8
City	192.9	188.9	191.4	4.0	1.5	2.1	0.8
Education	759.9	763.9	777.2	−4.0	−17.3	−0.5	−2.2
Education State	132.8	135.8	133.2	−3.0	−0.4	−2.2	−0.3
Education Local	627.1	628.1	644.0	−1.0	−16.9	−0.2	−2.6
Other State and Local	258.8	257.3	254.8	1.5	4.0	0.6	1.6
Other State	172.5	172.0	172.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Special District	86.3	85.3	82.6	1.0	3.7	1.2	4.5
Total Agriculture	396.9	347.9	429.3	49.0	−32.4	14.1	−7.5

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
MAY 1983

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,246,600	11,032,300	1,214,300	9.9
Alameda	606,525	554,500	52,025	8.6
Alpine	450	375	75	16.6
Amador	8,200	7,200	1,000	12.1
Butte	66,275	56,800	9,475	14.3
Calaveras	9,150	7,650	1,500	16.4
Colusa	7,475	6,325	1,150	15.4
Contra Costa	355,725	329,275	26,450	7.4
Del Norte	7,500	6,025	1,475	19.7
El Dorado	38,375	33,550	4,825	12.6
Fresno	297,200	255,600	41,600	14.0
Glenn	11,975	10,350	1,625	13.6
Humboldt	51,500	44,800	6,700	13.0
Imperial	50,600	33,050	17,550	34.7
Inyo	10,125	9,300	825	8.2
Kern	219,100	190,100	29,000	13.2
Kings	33,475	28,450	5,025	15.0
Lake	15,200	12,875	2,325	15.3
Lassen	8,875	7,625	1,250	14.0
Los Angeles	3,749,000	3,372,000	377,000	10.1
Madera	33,575	28,750	4,825	14.4
Marin	118,800	111,650	7,150	6.0
Mariposa	5,425	4,850	575	10.6
Mendocino	31,675	27,450	4,225	13.3
Merced	72,225	60,950	11,275	15.6
Modoc	5,200	4,675	525	10.1
Mono	5,400	4,450	950	17.7
Monterey	149,000	131,800	17,200	11.5
Napa	42,475	38,250	4,225	10.0
Nevada	23,000	19,650	3,350	14.6
Orange	1,206,800	1,127,700	79,100	6.6
Placer	60,950	53,750	7,200	11.8
Plumas	7,775	6,225	1,550	20.0
Riverside	275,600	243,100	32,500	11.8
Sacramento	399,325	359,200	40,125	10.0
San Benito	12,825	10,000	2,825	22.0
San Bernardino	364,900	328,000	36,900	10.1
San Diego	840,400	768,000	72,400	8.6
San Francisco	373,775	340,600	33,175	8.9
San Joaquin	179,700	150,500	29,200	16.2
San Luis Obispo	73,900	69,100	4,800	6.5
San Mateo	315,825	294,625	21,200	6.7
Santa Barbara	167,000	154,600	12,400	7.4
Santa Clara	833,100	769,900	63,200	7.6
Santa Cruz	97,900	86,800	11,100	11.3
Shasta	51,225	42,775	8,450	16.5
Sierra	1,225	925	300	24.1
Siskiyou	17,425	14,100	3,325	19.1
Solano	100,225	90,675	11,550	11.3
Sonoma	149,500	135,200	14,300	9.6
Stanislaus	142,400	113,000	29,400	20.6
Sutter	25,200	18,850	6,350	25.2
Tehama	16,175	13,650	2,525	15.6
Trinity	4,575	3,775	800	17.6
Tulare	127,350	112,000	15,350	12.0
Tuolumne	14,600	12,175	2,425	16.6
Ventura	269,000	244,700	24,300	9.0
Yolo	59,650	51,975	7,675	12.9
Yuba	22,600	17,950	4,650	20.6

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

9/22/83 S0830-1 A

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JOB SERVICE

JULY 1983

EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN JULY 1983

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	JULY 1983	JUNE 1983	MAY 1983	JULY 1982
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,294	12,459	12,301	12,266
Total civilian employment	11,147	11,173	11,007	10,977
Total unemployment	1,147	1,286	1,294	1,289
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	9.3	10.3	10.5	10.5
Range[b]	8.6–10.0	9.6–11.0	9.8–11.2	9.8–11.2
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	9.5	10.0	10.1	9.8
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,438	12,433	12,246	12,397
Total civilian employment	11,256	11,182	11,032	11,075
Total unemployment	1,182	1,251	1,214	1,322
Unadjusted rate (percent)	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.7
Range[b]	8.8–10.2	9.4–10.8	9.2–10.6	10.0–11.4

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for July 1983 was 9.3 percent down from the 10.3 percent in June of 1983 and down from the 10.5 percent in July of 1982. The nation's seasonally adjusted civilian unemployment rate was 9.5 percent in July of 1983 down from 10.0 percent in June of 1983 and down from the 9.8 percent in July of 1982. The number of people employed in California totaled 11,147,000 in July 1983 compared with 11,173,000 in June of 1983 and 1,289,000 in July of 1982. Unemployment totaled 1,147,000 in July 1983 compared with 1,286,000 in June of 1982 and 1,289,000 in July of 1982. Of the 1,147,000 unemployed in July of 1983, 668,000 were job losers; 95,000 were job leavers and the balance were new entrants or re-entrants into the labor market. The number of persons unemployed for 15 weeks or more decreased to 379,000.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment decreased, mainly due to seasonally unemployed teachers, by 66,500 in July. When the data are adjusted to eliminate normal seasonal changes increases, total employment increased by approximately 20,000. The seasonally adjusted data reflect that employment in almost all industries has increased since the first part of the year. Average weekly earnings in manufacturing increased from $376.00 in June to $380.00 in July as the average hours worked increased from 39.9 to 40.0 hours per week.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	JULY 1983	JUNE 1983	MAY 1983	JULY 1982
Total				
Labor Force	12,438	12,434	12,247	12,397
Employed	11,256	11,182	11,032	11,075
Unemployed	1,182	1,251	1,214	1,323
Unemployment Rate	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.7
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,532	6,568	6,525	6,454
Employed	5,967	5,959	5,865	5,865
Unemployed	565	609	659	589
Unemployment Rate	8.6	9.3	10.1	9.1
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	4,939	4,993	4,988	4,929
Employed	4,531	4,588	4,606	4,458
Unemployed	408	404	381	471
Unemployment Rate	8.3	8.1	7.6	9.6
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	967	873	734	1,015
Employed	759	635	561	752
Unemployed	209	238	174	263
Unemployment Rate	21.6	27.2	23.6	25.9
White				
Labor Force	10,487	10,457	10,286	10,571
Employed	9,626	9,520	9,332	9,515
Unemployed	862	937	954	1,056
Unemployment Rate	8.2	9.0	9.3	10.0
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,951	1,976	1,961	1,827
Employed	1,631	1,662	1,700	1,560
Unemployed	320	314	260	267
Unemployment Rate	16.4	15.9	13.3	14.6

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

R/ Revised.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS a/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	June 1983	May 1983	June 1982	June 1983	May 1983	June 1982	June 1983	May 1983	June 1982
California	$380.40	$376.36	$362.60	40.0	39.7	39.2	$9.51	$9.48	$9.25

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

R/ Revised

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR JULY 1983
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
— DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY —

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH JULY 83	PREVIOUS MONTH JUNE 83	YEAR AGO JULY 82	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	9,858.4	9,924.9	9,789.4	−66.5	−69.0	−0.7	0.7
Mining	47.7	47.7	50.7	0.0	−3.0	0.0	−5.9
Metal Mining	1.1	1.1	1.9	0.0	−0.8	0.0	−42.1
Fuel Mining	40.1	40.2	42.2	−0.1	−2.1	−0.2	−5.0
Nonmetal Mining	6.5	6.4	6.6	0.1	−0.1	1.6	−1.5
Construction	388.8	376.8	374.1	12.0	14.7	3.2	3.9
General Building Contractors	93.9	89.9	87.9	4.0	6.0	4.4	6.8
Heavy Construction	86.1	84.1	82.7	2.0	3.4	2.4	4.1
Special Trade Contractors	208.8	202.8	203.5	6.0	5.3	3.0	2.6
Manufacturing	1,909.8	1,894.7	1,930.7	15.1	−20.9	0.8	−1.1
Nondurable Goods	621.9	611.9	623.0	10.0	−1.1	1.6	−0.2
Durable Goods	1,287.9	1,282.8	1,307.7	5.1	−19.8	0.4	−1.5
Food and Kindred	179.8	169.9	186.9	9.9	−7.1	5.8	−3.8
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	9.6	9.6	9.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.2
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	55.3	45.3	62.2	10.0	−6.9	22.1	−11.1
Other Food and Kindred Products	114.9	115.0	115.4	−0.1	−0.5	−0.1	−0.4
Textile Mill Products	12.3	12.3	11.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	5.1
Apparel and Other Textile Products	102.9	103.0	99.0	−0.1	3.9	−0.1	3.9
Paper and Allied Products	36.5	36.4	36.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Printing and Publishing	124.2	124.4	122.7	−0.2	1.5	−0.2	1.2
Chemicals and Allied Products	62.8	62.6	64.2	0.2	−1.4	0.3	−2.2
Petroleum and Coal Products	31.4	31.3	32.2	0.1	−0.8	0.3	−2.5
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	61.4	61.4	59.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.2
Leather and Leather Products	10.6	10.6	10.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	51.6	50.6	45.9	1.0	5.7	2.0	12.4
Furniture and Fixtures	51.8	51.4	48.3	0.4	3.5	0.8	7.2
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	49.0	48.5	50.4	0.5	−1.4	1.0	−2.8
Primary Metal Industries	43.1	42.7	46.7	0.4	−3.6	0.9	−7.7
Fabricated Metal Products	132.1	131.6	136.2	0.5	−4.1	0.4	−3.0
Machinery except Electrical	209.2	208.7	224.3	0.5	−15.1	0.2	−6.7
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	346.5	345.5	344.7	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.5
Transportation Equipment	257.9	257.5	263.8	0.4	−5.9	0.2	−2.2
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	28.8	28.8	29.8	0.0	−1.0	0.0	−3.4
Aircraft and Parts	136.1	135.9	138.6	0.2	−2.5	0.1	−1.8
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	18.6	18.5	21.9	0.1	−3.3	0.5	−15.1
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	64.1	64.0	64.3	0.1	−0.2	0.2	−0.3
Other Transportation Equipment	10.3	10.3	9.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	12.0
Instruments and Related Products	101.3	101.1	102.6	0.2	−1.3	0.2	−1.3
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	45.4	45.2	44.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.3
Transportation and Public Utilities	539.8	537.4	547.4	2.4	−7.6	0.4	−1.4
Transportation	287.1	284.7	289.3	2.4	−2.2	0.8	−0.8
Railroads	23.6	23.6	25.5	0.0	−1.9	0.0	−7.5
Trucking and Warehousing	115.4	113.4	113.1	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.0
Other Transportation	148.1	147.7	150.7	0.4	−2.6	0.3	−1.7
Communications	177.7	177.9	185.3	−0.2	−7.6	−0.1	−4.1
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	75.0	74.8	72.8	0.2	2.2	0.3	3.0
Wholesale Trade	595.0	592.1	585.2	2.9	9.8	0.5	1.7
Retail Trade	1,719.0	1,717.4	1,691.7	1.6	27.3	0.1	1.6
General Merchandise Stores	232.4	230.9	220.7	1.5	11.7	0.6	5.3
Food Stores	255.5	254.5	251.1	1.0	4.4	0.4	1.8
Other Retail Trade	1,231.1	1,232.0	1,219.9	−0.9	11.2	−0.1	0.9
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	654.9	652.5	647.7	2.4	7.2	0.4	1.1
Finance	323.6	322.3	318.5	1.3	5.1	0.4	1.6
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	188.5	188.2	187.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4
Real Estate	125.9	125.2	125.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	16.9	16.8	16.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	5.6
Services	2,356.6	2,349.4	2,298.2	7.2	58.4	0.3	2.5
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	127.6	126.3	119.9	1.3	7.7	1.0	6.4
Personal Services	103.8	104.4	102.0	−0.6	1.8	−0.6	1.8
Business Services	503.5	502.5	498.8	1.0	4.7	0.2	0.9
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	134.4	134.2	135.0	0.2	−0.6	0.1	−0.4
Motion Pictures	76.9	76.9	74.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.6
Amusement and Recreation Services	116.8	114.8	107.0	2.0	9.8	1.7	9.2
Health Services	612.6	611.6	605.3	1.0	7.3	0.2	1.2
Other Services	681.0	678.7	656.0	2.3	25.0	0.3	3.8
Government	1,646.8	1,756.9	1,663.7	−110.1	−16.9	−6.3	−1.0
Federal Government	326.9	324.3	328.1	2.6	−1.2	0.8	−0.4
State and Local Governments	1,319.9	1,432.6	1,335.6	−112.7	−15.7	−7.9	−1.2
County	222.5	221.5	226.5	1.0	−4.0	0.5	−1.8
City	197.9	192.9	196.8	5.0	1.1	2.6	0.6
Education	635.9	757.9	655.2	−122.0	−19.3	−16.1	−2.9
Education State	120.8	132.8	123.2	−12.0	−2.4	−9.0	−1.9
Education Local	515.1	625.1	532.0	−110.0	−16.9	−17.6	−3.2
Other State and Local	263.6	260.3	257.1	3.3	6.5	1.3	2.5
Other State	176.0	174.0	173.0	2.0	3.0	1.1	1.7
Special District	87.6	86.3	84.1	1.3	3.5	1.5	4.2
Total Agriculture	392.0	396.9	424.2	−4.9	−32.2	−1.2	−7.6

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
JUNE 1983

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,433,700	11,182,400	1,251,300	10.1
Alameda	617,650	560,850	56,800	9.2
Alpine	425	325	100	24.5
Amador	8,550	7,400	1,150	13.5
Butte	65,925	56,225	9,700	14.7
Calaveras	8,925	7,575	1,350	15.0
Colusa	8,000	6,925	1,075	13.3
Contra Costa	362,575	333,025	29,550	8.1
Del Norte	7,775	6,400	1,375	17.8
El Dorado	38,675	33,975	4,700	12.2
Fresno	304,500	263,800	40,700	13.4
Glenn	12,750	10,850	1,900	15.0
Humboldt	51,700	45,500	6,200	11.9
Imperial	48,550	32,950	15,600	32.1
Inyo	10,250	9,425	825	8.1
Kern	225,900	197,800	28,100	12.4
Kings	34,875	29,975	4,900	14.1
Lake	15,925	13,725	2,200	13.8
Lassen	8,900	7,875	1,025	11.5
Los Angeles	3,783,000	3,398,000	385,000	10.2
Madera	33,750	29,350	4,400	13.0
Marin	120,750	112,925	7,825	6.5
Mariposa	5,800	5,250	550	9.3
Mendocino	32,350	28,550	3,800	11.8
Merced	75,050	63,975	11,075	14.8
Modoc	5,650	5,175	475	8.5
Mono	5,675	4,525	1,150	20.3
Monterey	152,700	136,400	16,300	10.7
Napa	43,275	38,950	4,325	10.0
Nevada	23,725	20,550	3,175	13.4
Orange	1,226,600	1,140,500	86,100	7.0
Placer	61,600	54,650	6,950	11.3
Plumas	7,625	6,500	1,125	14.9
Riverside	279,200	244,800	34,400	12.3
Sacramento	407,775	365,100	42,675	10.5
San Benito	13,425	10,675	2,750	20.5
San Bernardino	369,900	330,400	39,500	10.7
San Diego	855,700	778,700	77,000	9.0
San Francisco	379,525	344,500	35,025	9.2
San Joaquin	186,500	155,700	30,800	16.5
San Luis Obispo	75,400	70,400	5,000	6.6
San Mateo	320,850	298,000	22,850	7.1
Santa Barbara	169,100	155,800	13,300	7.9
Santa Clara	849,100	780,600	68,500	8.1
Santa Cruz	97,700	88,100	9,600	9.8
Shasta	52,750	44,800	7,950	15.1
Sierra	1,250	1,050	200	16.5
Siskiyou	17,900	14,825	3,075	17.2
Solano	103,925	92,350	11,575	11.1
Sonoma	150,800	136,500	14,300	9.5
Stanislaus	146,000	116,100	29,900	20.5
Sutter	24,750	19,225	5,525	22.4
Tehama	16,625	14,075	2,550	15.4
Trinity	4,700	4,025	675	14.2
Tulare	132,300	117,350	14,950	11.3
Tuolumne	15,150	13,075	2,075	13.7
Ventura	271,800	245,300	26,500	9.7
Yolo	59,375	52,825	6,550	11.0
Yuba	22,825	18,300	4,525	19.9

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.

10/28/83 S0830-1 A

CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET BULLETIN

JOB SERVICE

AUGUST 1983

EMPLOYMENT DATA & RESEARCH DIVISION
ECONOMIC ANALYSIS GROUP

(This bulletin supplements the information previously issued to the news media)
The data contained in this bulletin are revised yearly.

TABLE 1
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN AUGUST 1983

NOTE: These labor force data are supplied by the Department of Labor from their Current Population Survey.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)	AUGUST 1983	JULY 1983	JUNE 1983	AUGUST 1982
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,331	12,294	12,459	12,213
Total civilian employment	11,128	11,147	11,173	10,951
Total unemployment	1,203	1,147	1,286	1,262
Seasonally adjusted rate (percent)	9.8	9.3	10.3	10.3
Range[b]	9.1–10.5	8.6–10.0	9.6–11.0	9.6–11.0
U.S. seasonally adjusted rate	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.9
UNADJUSTED (Amounts in thousands)				
Total civilian labor force[a]	12,493	12,438	12,433	12,368
Total civilian employment	11,306	11,256	11,182	11,112
Total unemployment	1,188	1,182	1,251	1,256
Unadjusted rate (percent)	9.5	9.5	10.1	10.2
Range[b]	8.8–10.2	8.8–10.2	9.4–10.8	9.5–10.9

a/ Total labor force (and components) by place of residence and including workers involved in trade disputes. Employment includes self-employed, unpaid family and domestic workers.

b/ Range as shown is at the 90 percent level of confidence.

HIGHLIGHTS California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for August 1983 was 9.8 percent, up from the 9.3 percent in July 1983. The nation's seasonally adjusted civilian unemployment rate was 9.5 percent in August 1983, unchanged from July 1983. During August in California, seasonally adjusted employment decreased by 19,000 over the month to 11,128,000, while unemployment increased by 56,000 to 1,203,000. The number of job losers increased from 668,800 in July to 721,200 in August. However, the nonseasonal rate for prime age workers dropped for the sixth consecutive month to 7.6 percent.

Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment decreased by 59,900 from July to August, due mainly to the Pacific Telegraph and Telephone strike involving approximately 65,000 employees. Employment in manufacturing increased during August but not as much as expected this time of year. Since the first part of the year the growth of employment in manufacturing has been slower than the other major industry groups. The average hours worked per week in manufacturing decreased from 40.0 in July to 39.7 in August; however, the average overtime hours in manufacturing increased from 2.8 to 2.9.

Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor by the Employment Data and Research Division, Economic Analysis Group, 800 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, CA 95814.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE WORKING-AGE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA 1/

(Numbers in Thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	AUGUST 1983	JULY 1983	JUNE 1983	AUGUST 1982
Total				
Labor Force	12,493	12,438	12,433	12,368
Employed	11,306	11,256	11,182	11,112
Unemployed	1,188	1,182	1,251	1,256
Unemployment Rate	9.5	9.5	10.1	10.2
Male, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	6,574	6,532	6,568	6,435
Employed	6,007	5,967	5,959	5,874
Unemployed	567	565	609	561
Unemployment Rate	8.6	8.6	9.3	8.7
Female, Age 20 and Over				
Labor Force	4,961	4,939	4,993	4,966
Employed	4,574	4,531	4,588	4,491
Unemployed	387	408	404	475
Unemployment Rate	7.8	8.3	8.1	9.6
Both Sexes, Age 16–19				
Labor Force	958	967	873	966
Employed	724	759	635	747
Unemployed	234	209	238	219
Unemployment Rate	24.4	21.6	27.2	22.7
White				
Labor Force	10,608	10,487	10,457	10,573
Employed	9,709	9,626	9,520	9,554
Unemployed	899	862	937	1,019
Unemployment Rate	8.5	8.2	9.0	9.6
Nonwhite				
Labor Force	1,885	1,951	1,976	1,795
Employed	1,596	1,631	1,662	1,558
Unemployed	289	320	314	237
Unemployment Rate	15.3	16.4	15.9	13.2

1/ Data supplied by the Department of Labor from their current population survey. No comparable data available for areas within California.

TABLE 3
EARNINGS AND HOURS a/ OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING IN CALIFORNIA

Area	Average weekly earnings			Average hours per week			Average hourly earnings		
	July 1983	June 1983	July 1982	July 1983	June 1983	July 1982	July 1983	June 1983	July 1982
California	$379.14	$380.40	$362.16	39.7	40.0	38.9	$9.55	$9.51	$9.31

a/ Average hours and earnings are based upon data for full-time and part-time production and related workers in manufacturing industries. Average gross weekly and hourly earnings include overtime pay and premium wages for late-shift work. Attention is directed to the fact that these are not wage rates but are averages of gross earnings.

TABLE 4
MONTHLY WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT ANALYSIS FOR AUGUST 1983
EMPLOYMENT IN THOUSANDS OF JOBS
— DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR SEASONALITY —

INDUSTRY TITLE	CURRENT MONTH AUGUST 83	PREVIOUS MONTH JULY 83	YEAR AGO AUGUST 82	NUMERICAL CHANGE		PERCENT CHANGE	
				MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR	MONTH/MONTH	YEAR/YEAR
Total Nonagricultural Employment	9,797.0	9,846.9	9,748.9	−49.9	48.1	−0.5	0.5
Mining	47.8	48.0	51.0	−0.2	−3.2	−0.4	−6.3
Metal Mining	0.9	1.0	1.8	−0.1	−0.9	−10.0	−50.0
Fuel Mining	40.4	40.5	42.6	−0.1	−2.2	−0.2	−5.2
Nonmetal Mining	6.5	6.5	6.6	0.0	−0.1	0.0	−1.5
Construction	388.1	374.6	370.5	13.5	17.6	3.6	4.8
General Building Contractors	91.4	89.4	87.3	2.0	4.1	2.2	4.7
Heavy Construction	87.2	84.3	81.7	2.9	5.5	3.4	6.7
Special Trade Contractors	209.5	200.9	201.5	8.6	8.0	4.3	4.0
Manufacturing	1,927.9	1,906.1	1,946.4	21.8	−18.5	1.1	−1.0
Nondurable Goods	636.1	619.1	649.5	17.0	−13.4	2.7	−2.1
Durable Goods	1,291.8	1,287.0	1,296.9	4.8	−5.1	0.4	−0.4
Food and Kindred	196.1	179.9	215.7	16.2	−19.6	9.0	−9.1
Canned, Cured, Frozen Sea Foods	9.1	9.9	9.7	−0.8	−0.6	−8.1	−6.2
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	70.3	53.4	90.3	16.9	−20.0	31.6	−22.1
Other Food and Kindred Products	116.7	116.6	115.7	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.9
Textile Mill Products	12.1	11.9	11.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.7
Apparel and Other Textile Products	102.2	102.4	98.6	−0.2	3.6	−0.2	3.7
Paper and Allied Products	35.8	36.4	36.4	−0.6	−0.6	−1.6	−1.6
Printing and Publishing	124.6	123.3	121.9	1.3	2.7	1.1	2.2
Chemicals and Allied Products	62.6	62.4	63.9	0.2	−1.3	0.3	−2.0
Petroleum and Coal Products	31.3	31.3	32.1	0.0	−0.8	0.0	−2.5
Rubber and Misc. Plastic Products	60.6	61.1	59.1	−0.5	1.5	−0.8	2.5
Leather and Leather Products	10.8	10.4	9.9	0.4	0.9	3.8	9.1
Lumber & Wood Prod. exc. Furniture	51.8	50.3	46.0	1.5	5.8	3.0	12.6
Furniture and Fixtures	51.9	50.9	48.0	1.0	3.9	2.0	8.1
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	50.0	49.4	49.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4
Primary Metal Industries	43.4	42.8	44.9	0.6	−1.5	1.4	−3.3
Fabricated Metal Products	131.8	130.5	134.7	1.3	−2.9	1.0	−2.2
Machinery except Electrical	211.1	211.5	221.5	−0.4	−10.4	−0.2	−4.7
Electrical Equipment and Supplies	352.9	347.7	344.0	5.2	8.9	1.5	2.6
Transportation Equipment	253.8	258.5	261.2	−4.7	−7.4	−1.8	−2.8
Motor Vehicles and Equipment	25.8	28.8	28.4	−3.0	−2.6	−10.4	−9.2
Aircraft and Parts	136.4	136.7	138.8	−0.3	−2.4	−0.2	−1.7
Ship & Boat Building & Repairing	17.6	18.6	21.5	−1.0	−3.9	−5.4	−18.1
Guided Miss., Space Vehicles Parts	64.1	64.4	64.3	−0.3	−0.2	−0.5	−0.3
Other Transportation Equipment	9.9	10.0	8.2	−0.1	1.7	−1.0	20.7
Instruments and Related Products	101.1	101.6	101.6	−0.5	−0.5	−0.5	−0.5
Misc. Manufacturing Industries	44.0	43.8	45.7	0.2	−1.7	0.5	−3.7
Transportation and Public Utilities	472.5	541.0	543.5	−68.5	−71.0	−12.7	−13.1
Transportation	288.0	287.2	286.5	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.5
Railroads	24.0	23.8	24.5	0.2	−0.5	0.8	−2.0
Trucking and Warehousing	116.8	115.4	114.1	1.4	2.7	1.2	2.4
Other Transportation	147.2	148.0	147.9	−0.8	−0.7	−0.5	−0.5
Communications	107.9	177.7	184.3	−69.8	−76.4	−39.3	−41.5
Electric, Gas and Sanitary Services	76.6	78.1	72.7	0.5	3.9	0.7	5.4
Wholesale Trade	597.8	596.0	585.2	1.8	12.6	0.3	2.2
Retail Trade	1,730.1	1,722.6	1,688.0	7.5	42.1	0.4	2.5
General Merchandise Stores	231.4	232.4	218.9	−1.0	12.5	−0.4	5.7
Food Stores	257.5	255.8	251.1	1.7	6.4	0.7	2.5
Other Retail Trade	1,241.2	1,234.4	1,218.0	6.8	23.2	0.6	1.9
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	659.0	654.9	646.2	4.1	12.8	0.6	2.0
Finance	324.9	323.6	317.7	1.3	7.2	0.4	2.3
Insurance Agents, Carriers, Brokers	188.8	188.5	187.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.6
Real Estate	128.3	125.9	124.7	2.4	3.6	1.9	2.9
Comb. Holding and Other Investment Co.	17.0	16.9	16.1	0.1	0.9	0.6	5.6
Services	2,353.4	2,351.6	2,295.0	1.8	58.4	0.1	2.5
Hotels and Other Lodging Places	128.5	127.6	119.5	0.9	9.0	0.7	7.5
Personal Services	103.6	103.8	101.0	−0.2	2.6	−0.2	2.6
Business Services	506.5	503.5	498.8	3.0	7.7	0.6	1.5
Auto and Misc. Repair Services	134.6	134.4	134.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4
Motion Pictures	77.9	76.9	72.8	1.0	5.1	1.3	7.0
Amusement and Recreation Services	117.5	116.8	105.3	0.7	12.2	0.6	11.6
Health Services	613.8	612.6	607.1	1.2	6.7	0.2	1.1
Other Services	671.0	676.0	656.5	−5.0	14.5	−0.7	2.2
Government	1,620.4	1,652.1	1,623.1	−31.7	−2.7	−1.9	−0.2
Federal Government	325.0	325.4	327.1	−0.4	−2.1	−0.1	−0.6
State and Local Governments	1,295.4	1,326.7	1,296.0	−31.3	−0.6	−2.4	−0.0
County	225.4	226.4	225.6	−1.0	−0.2	−0.4	−0.1
City	202.7	202.5	196.0	0.2	6.7	0.1	3.4
Education	605.1	635.9	616.2	−30.8	−11.1	−4.8	−1.8
Education State	120.0	120.8	118.2	−0.8	1.8	−0.7	1.5
Education Local	485.1	515.1	498.0	−30.0	−12.9	−5.8	−2.6
Other State and Local	262.2	261.9	258.2	0.3	4.0	0.1	1.5
Other State	174.3	174.3	174.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Special District	87.9	87.6	84.1	0.3	3.8	0.3	4.5
Total Agriculture	398.0	392.0	438.4	6.0	−40.4	1.5	−9.2

SOURCE: Employment Development Department, Employment Data and Research Division
NOTE: Current month's data are preliminary.

TABLE 5
MONTHLY LABOR FORCE DATA FOR COUNTIES
JULY 1983*

COUNTY	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	
			NUMBER	PERCENT*
STATE TOTAL	12,437,600	11,255,700	1,181,900	9.5
Alameda	621,775	569,675	52,100	8.4
Alpine	450	350	100	23.0
Amador	8,550	7,550	1,000	11.7
Butte	66,675	57,825	8,850	13.3
Calaveras	9,125	7,950	1,175	13.0
Colusa	8,550	7,525	1,025	11.9
Contra Costa	364,400	338,275	26,125	7.2
Del Norte	7,850	6,550	1,300	16.7
El Dorado	39,450	35,575	3,875	9.8
Fresno	305,200	269,400	35,800	11.7
Glenn	12,800	10,975	1,825	14.3
Humboldt	49,400	44,000	5,400	11.0
Imperial	49,400	30,650	18,750	37.9
Inyo	10,900	10,050	850	7.8
Kern	226,500	200,000	26,500	11.7
Kings	33,850	29,475	4,375	12.9
Lake	16,650	14,625	2,025	12.2
Lassen	9,175	8,275	900	9.8
Los Angeles	3,753,000	3,360,000	393,000	10.5
Madera	32,850	28,750	4,100	12.5
Marin	121,900	114,700	7,200	5.9
Mariposa	5,900	5,450	450	7.6
Mendocino	33,475	29,750	3,725	11.1
Merced	74,975	65,400	9,575	12.8
Modoc	5,975	5,525	450	7.4
Mono	5,750	4,825	925	16.1
Monterey	155,900	142,000	13,900	8.9
Napa	43,450	39,275	4,175	9.6
Nevada	23,800	21,100	2,700	11.3
Orange	1,230,000	1,153,300	76,700	6.2
Placer	61,325	55,550	5,775	9.4
Plumas	7,850	6,875	975	12.3
Riverside	279,400	244,900	34,500	12.4
Sacramento	410,525	371,125	39,400	9.6
San Benito	14,025	11,825	2,200	15.7
San Bernardino	366,700	330,500	36,200	9.9
San Diego	863,600	793,800	69,800	8.1
San Francisco	381,850	349,925	31,925	8.4
San Joaquin	185,600	158,200	27,400	14.8
San Luis Obispo	75,750	71,100	4,650	6.1
San Mateo	323,075	302,675	20,400	6.3
Santa Barbara	170,800	159,600	11,200	6.6
Santa Clara	852,900	792,400	60,500	7.1
Santa Cruz	100,000	91,900	8,100	8.1
Shasta	52,975	45,975	7,000	13.2
Sierra	1,225	1,050	175	14.7
Siskiyou	17,425	14,650	2,775	16.0
Solano	103,400	93,100	10,300	10.0
Sonoma	150,500	137,800	12,700	8.4
Stanislaus	146,700	120,800	25,900	17.6
Sutter	24,300	19,250	5,050	20.8
Tehama	16,425	14,225	2,200	13.4
Trinity	4,825	4,250	575	12.1
Tulare	126,300	110,950	15,350	12.1
Tuolumne	15,500	13,575	1,925	12.4
Ventura	274,600	248,900	25,700	9.4
Yolo	59,925	53,700	6,225	10.4
Yuba	22,275	18,325	3,950	17.7

*NOTE: Census ratios used in deriving these estimates are from the 1980 Census. Unemployment rate is based on unrounded data. Data not seasonally adjusted.